

**THE LABOUR FORCE, VICTORIA, AUGUST 1988****INQUIRIES**

Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made by telephoning Information Services (Labour force statistics) on Melbourne (03) 615 7000; for advice on the interpretation of these statistics ask for Garth Donaldson.

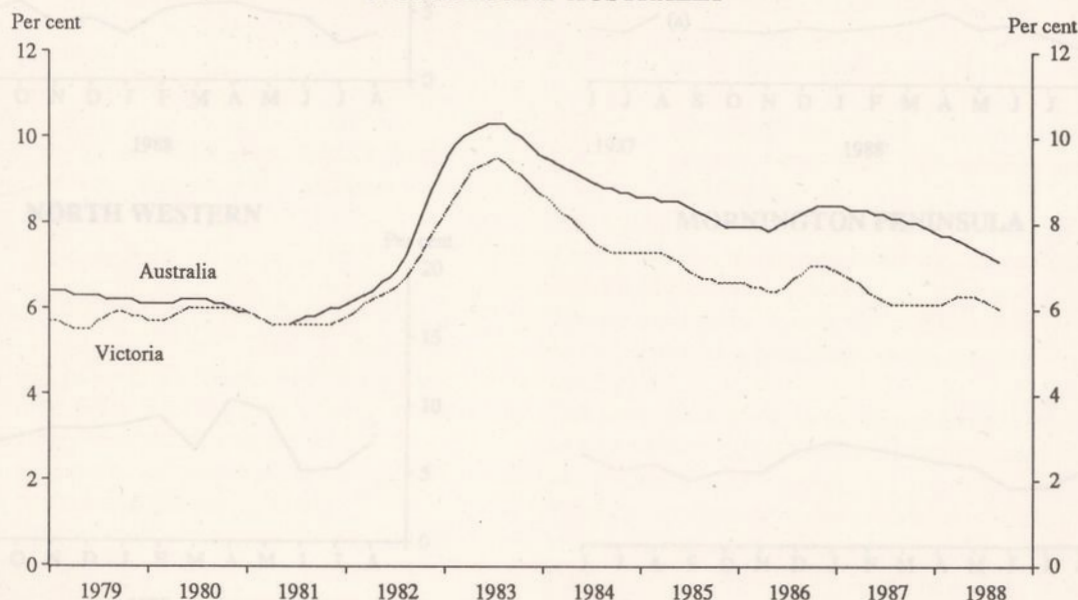
**MAIN FEATURES**

In August 1988 Victoria's labour force was estimated at 2,050,900 persons. Of these 1,935,500 were employed and 115,300 were unemployed, compared with an estimated 1,282,400 persons aged 15 and over who were not in the labour force. Victoria's unemployment rate of 5.6 per cent for August 1988 was lower than the August 1987 Victorian rate of 5.9 per cent. The Australian average unemployment rate for August 1988 was 6.8 per cent. The median duration of unemployment in Victoria in August 1988 was 17.0 weeks.

Of the Victorian regions the Outer Eastern region in Melbourne has the highest participation rate for both males and females at 79.4 per cent and 55.2 per cent respectively. The participation rate of 74.3 per cent for females aged 35 to 44 is above the state average of 70.2 per cent for that age group. Males in the Outer Eastern region are predominantly employed as tradespersons, plant operators and labourers. The region's females are predominantly employed in clerical and sales related occupations.

The Victorian unemployment rate, reflected by the trend data in the graph below, has resumed a downward trend. The Victorian unemployment rate of 6.0 per cent was still below that of the Australian average of 7.1 per cent, continuing the general trend since 1979. Trend series data referred to above, are available in *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0) (monthly). All other figures in this publication are original data.

**UNEMPLOYMENT RATE: TREND SERIES  
VICTORIA AND AUSTRALIA**

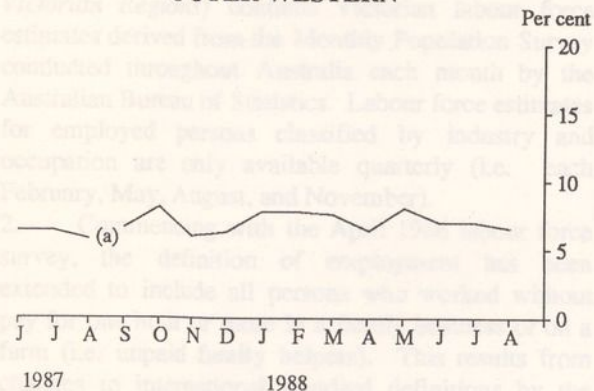


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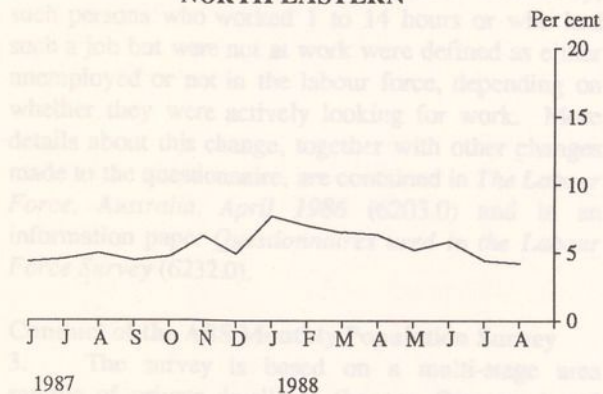
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## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE

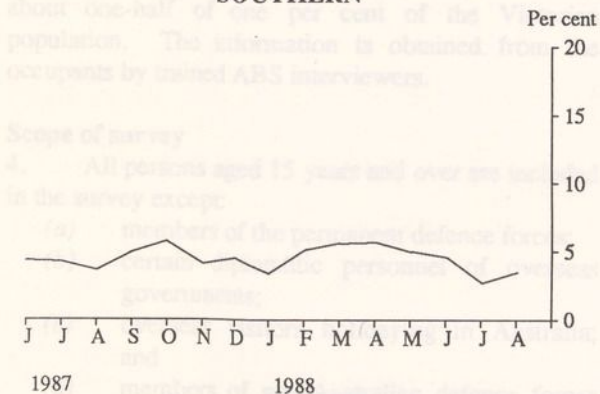
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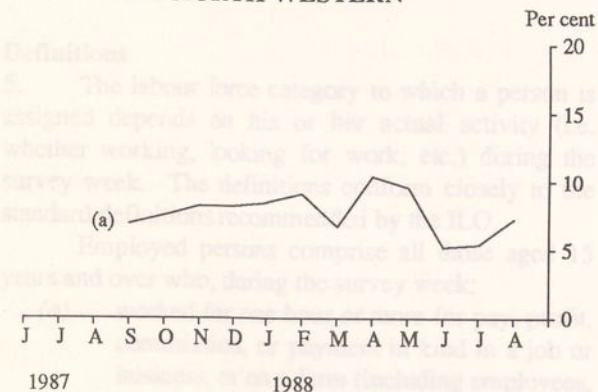
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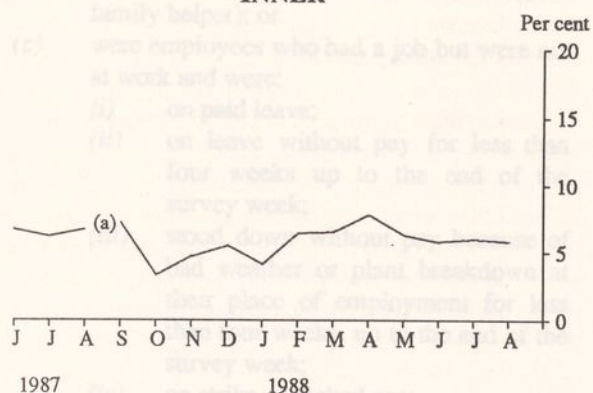
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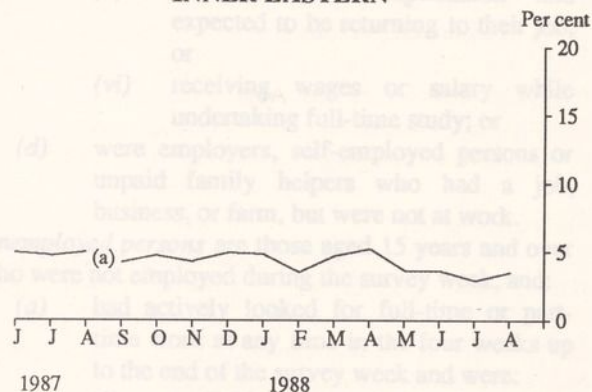
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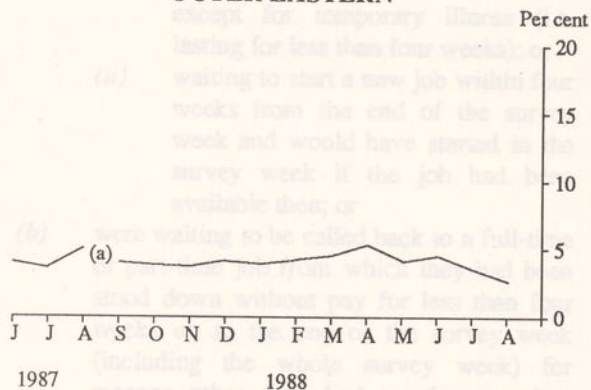
## INNER



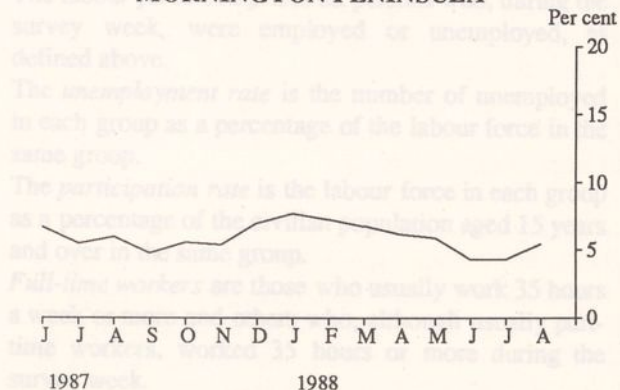
## INNER EASTERN



## OUTER EASTERN



## MORNINGTON PENINSULA



(a) Discontinuity of series. See paragraph 9 of the Explanatory notes.



## EXPLANATORY NOTES

## Introduction

This publication (previously *The Labour Force, Victorian Regions*) contains Victorian labour force estimates derived from the Monthly Population Survey conducted throughout Australia each month by the Australian Bureau of Statistics. Labour force estimates for employed persons classified by industry and occupation are only available quarterly (i.e. each February, May, August, and November).

2. Commencing with the April 1986 labour force survey, the definition of employment has been extended to include all persons who worked without pay for one hour or more in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helpers). This results from changes to international standard definitions by the International Labour Organisation (ILO). Previously, such persons who worked 1 to 14 hours or who had such a job but were not at work were defined as either unemployed or not in the labour force, depending on whether they were actively looking for work. More details about this change, together with other changes made to the questionnaire, are contained in *The Labour Force, Australia, April 1986* (6203.0) and in an information paper *Questionnaires used in the Labour Force Survey* (6232.0).

## Conduct of the ABS Monthly Population Survey

3. The survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (houses, flats, etc.) and non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.) and covers about one-half of one per cent of the Victorian population. The information is obtained from the occupants by trained ABS interviewers.

## Scope of survey

4. All persons aged 15 years and over are included in the survey except:

- (a) members of the permanent defence forces;
- (b) certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments;
- (c) overseas visitors holidaying in Australia; and
- (d) members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependants) stationed in Australia.

## Definitions

5. The labour force category to which a person is assigned depends on his or her actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) during the survey week. The definitions conform closely to the standard definitions recommended by the ILO.

Employed persons comprise all those aged 15 years and over who, during the survey week:

- (a) worked for one hour or more for pay, profit, commission, or payment in kind in a job or business, or on a farm (including employees, employers, and self-employed persons); or

- (b) worked for one hour or more without pay in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helper); or
- (c) were employees who had a job but were not at work and were:
  - (i) on paid leave;
  - (ii) on leave without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week;
  - (iii) stood down without pay because of bad weather or plant breakdown at their place of employment for less than four weeks, up to the end of the survey week;
  - (iv) on strike or locked out;
  - (v) on workers' compensation and expected to be returning to their job; or
  - (vi) receiving wages or salary while undertaking full-time study; or
- (d) were employers, self-employed persons or unpaid family helpers who had a job, business, or farm, but were not at work.

*Unemployed persons* are those aged 15 years and over who were not employed during the survey week, and:

- (a) had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of the survey week and were:
  - (i) available for work in the survey week, or would have been available except for temporary illness (i.e. lasting for less than four weeks); or
  - (ii) waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the survey week and would have started in the survey week if the job had been available then; or
- (b) were waiting to be called back to a full-time or part-time job from which they had been stood down without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week (including the whole survey week) for reasons other than bad weather or plant breakdown.

The *labour force* comprises all persons who, during the survey week, were employed or unemployed, as defined above.

The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed in each group as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.

The *participation rate* is the labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group.

*Full-time workers* are those who usually work 35 hours a week or more and others who, although usually part-time workers, worked 35 hours or more during the survey week.

*Part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours a week and who did so during the survey

week. When recording hours of work, fractions of an hour are disregarded.

**Hours of work.** The figures of aggregate hours and average hours refer to actual hours worked during the survey week, not hours paid for.

**Persons not in the labour force** are those who, during the survey week, were not in the categories 'employed' or 'unemployed'.

**Marital status.** In the labour force survey, persons are classified as *married* or *not married*. Marital status is determined from information supplied by the respondent about the individual himself or herself and, where the person was reported as being married, about the living arrangements of persons usually resident in the household.

#### Revision of series

6. Survey estimates are not revised for the usually small amendments of population benchmarks arising from new data on deaths and overseas and internal migration. Revisions are made, however, after each Census of Population and Housing, and when population estimation bases are reviewed.

#### Status of worker

7. Status of worker is classified by occupational status, i.e. whether they were employers, self-employed persons, wage and salary earners (employees), or unpaid family helpers (who worked one hour or more in the survey week).

#### Classification of industry and occupation

8. Industry is classified according to the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC), 1983 and occupation according to the Australian Standard Classification of Occupations (ASCO), 1986. Occupational data classified to ASCO were introduced for the August 1986 survey, replacing the Classification and Classified List of Occupations, Revised, November 1980 used in previous surveys. The appendix in publication *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0) contains a detailed explanation of the concepts and structure underlying ASCO.

#### Victorian regions

9. Detailed maps of the Labour force regions are presented at the end of this publication. Users should note that from September 1987 there have been some significant changes made to the number and composition of Labour force regions for the Melbourne Statistical Division. These changes are presented in the maps mentioned above.

#### Reliability of estimates

10. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings they, and the movements derived from them, may differ from the figures that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the

survey. One measure of the likely difference is given by the standard error of an estimate. Standard errors of survey estimates and month to month movements calculated for all regions are shown on page 30. As the above problems are compounded when the statistics are disaggregated to regional data, users are particularly advised to treat month to month movements for regional data with caution. An explanation of standard errors and their use can be found in the technical notes of *The Labour Force, Australia*, (6203.0) (monthly).

11. Labour force survey estimates are calculated in a way as to add up to the independently derived estimates of the population aged 15 years and over by age and sex. Regular independent estimates of the population at the regional level are not available for use as benchmarks in the manner described above. Therefore users should not use the data in this publication as a means to calculate the civilian population aged 15 years and over within each region.

#### Related publications

12. Users may also wish to refer to the following publications, available on request:

*Statistical Maps, Victoria* (1103.2) (irregular) (\$19.50)

*The Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary* (6202.0) (monthly) (\$5.00)

*The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0) (monthly) (\$7.50)

*Information Paper: Questionnaires Used in the Labour Force Survey, Australia* (6232.0)

*Information Paper: Victorian Labour Force Statistics* (6262.2)

13. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications, Australia* (1101.0) which is available free of charge from any ABS Office.

14. Other unpublished data from labour force surveys on aspects of the Victorian labour force are held by the Victorian Office of the ABS, and may be available on request.

#### Statistics on VIATEL

15. Selected economic, social, and population statistics are available on **VIATEL \*656#**.

#### Symbols and other usages

n.a. not available

n.e.c. not elsewhere classified

.. not applicable

\* subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes

Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

**LEON KEMPEN**

*Acting Deputy Commonwealth Statistician*

**TABLE 1. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY  
LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIA**

Month	Employed		Unemployed looking for work			Labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Not in labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Civilian population 15 years and over ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Unemp- loyment rate (Per cent)	Partici- pation rate (Per cent)
	Full-time ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Total ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Full-time ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Part-time ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Total ( <sup>'000</sup> )					
MALES										
1987 - June	1,074.2	1,155.2	61.0	6.6	67.6	1,222.9	383.5	1,606.4	5.5	76.1
July	1,084.1	1,160.9	58.4	5.4	63.9	1,224.8	383.7	1,608.5	5.2	76.1
Aug.	1,076.0	1,155.3	56.6	8.1	64.7	1,220.0	390.6	1,610.6	5.3	75.7
Sept.	1,064.1	1,143.7	56.4	7.1	63.6	1,207.2	405.5	1,612.7	5.3	74.9
Oct.	1,072.0	1,143.1	58.3	8.5	66.8	1,209.8	405.3	1,615.2	5.5	74.9
Nov.	1,060.6	1,139.6	56.6	7.9	64.5	1,204.1	413.4	1,617.4	5.4	74.4
Dec.	1,084.3	1,170.9	61.1	12.6	73.7	1,244.6	375.1	1,619.7	5.9	76.8
1988 - Jan.	1,079.7	1,157.1	63.6	9.6	73.2	1,230.3	391.5	1,621.8	5.9	75.9
Feb.	1,084.7	1,160.4	61.4	10.3	71.7	1,232.1	391.5	1,623.7	5.8	75.9
Mar.	1,087.0	1,168.8	58.5	8.5	67.0	1,235.8	389.7	1,625.5	5.4	76.0
Apr.	1,086.4	1,172.1	58.1	12.4	70.5	1,242.6	385.0	1,627.6	5.7	76.3
May	1,080.0	1,161.6	57.8	9.4	67.2	1,228.8	400.8	1,629.5	5.5	75.4
June	1,085.0	1,164.9	53.7	7.2	60.9	1,225.9	405.6	1,631.4	5.0	75.1
July	1,080.6	1,164.8	52.5	4.3	56.8	1,221.6	412.3	1,633.9	4.7	74.8
Aug.	1,070.3	1,145.9	51.1	6.2	57.3	1,203.2	433.1	1,636.3	4.8	73.5
MARRIED FEMALES										
1987 - June	247.4	468.3	10.5	9.8	20.3	488.6	486.9	975.5	4.2	50.1
July	251.2	466.8	11.2	10.2	21.4	488.2	489.6	977.8	4.4	49.9
Aug.	243.5	463.0	10.9	11.4	22.3	485.3	487.9	973.2	4.6	49.9
Sept.	245.8	464.3	9.1	12.3	21.4	485.7	491.0	976.7	4.4	49.7
Oct.	251.5	462.2	11.3	11.2	22.5	484.7	494.4	979.1	4.6	49.5
Nov.	245.6	456.6	10.2	10.9	21.1	477.7	502.4	980.1	4.4	48.7
Dec.	251.7	455.9	14.3	8.6	22.9	478.8	495.3	974.1	4.8	49.2
1988 - Jan.	246.3	435.3	14.6	7.4	22.0	457.3	516.9	974.2	4.8	46.9
Feb.	248.7	448.1	15.7	11.8	27.5	475.6	501.5	977.1	5.8	48.7
Mar.	251.9	465.3	14.8	13.4	28.2	493.6	484.2	977.8	5.7	50.5
Apr.	246.5	458.7	10.9	14.5	25.4	484.2	495.6	979.8	5.3	49.4
May	238.7	462.4	15.0	12.5	27.5	490.0	491.7	981.7	5.6	49.9
June	243.5	468.6	13.1	11.6	24.7	493.4	490.2	983.6	5.0	50.2
July	252.5	468.7	11.5	8.4	19.9	488.6	495.1	983.7	4.1	49.7
Aug.	253.3	474.2	13.6	9.8	23.5	497.7	494.9	992.6	4.7	50.1
OTHER FEMALES										
1987 - June	228.7	305.1	23.0	7.5	30.5	335.6	357.1	692.7	9.1	48.5
July	238.9	317.7	23.5	9.7	33.2	350.9	341.9	692.8	9.5	50.7
Aug.	231.0	312.9	24.9	10.1	35.0	347.9	351.8	699.7	10.1	49.7
Sept.	233.7	319.9	21.2	10.1	31.3	351.3	347.3	698.6	8.9	50.3
Oct.	233.3	322.4	20.6	9.7	30.3	352.7	346.0	698.7	8.6	50.5
Nov.	237.0	331.7	22.1	7.5	29.5	361.2	338.8	700.1	8.2	51.6
Dec.	253.4	342.6	26.3	10.6	37.0	379.6	328.9	708.5	9.7	53.6
1988 - Jan.	239.7	320.8	30.2	9.2	39.4	360.2	350.3	710.5	10.9	50.7
Feb.	238.2	317.7	28.4	10.8	39.2	356.9	352.6	709.5	11.0	50.3
Mar.	235.2	323.3	28.8	15.0	43.8	367.2	343.7	710.9	11.9	51.7
Apr.	238.9	328.3	29.1	17.0	46.1	374.4	335.9	710.3	12.3	52.7
May	232.9	316.6	26.3	12.5	38.7	355.3	354.6	709.9	10.9	50.1
June	228.1	315.0	25.1	12.2	37.3	352.3	357.1	709.4	10.6	49.7
July	230.0	315.1	23.3	7.9	31.2	346.4	364.9	711.3	9.0	48.7
Aug.	233.3	315.4	25.4	9.1	34.5	350.0	354.4	704.3	9.9	49.7

**TABLE 1. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIA - continued**

Month	Employed		Unemployed looking for work			Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Civilian population 15 years and over ('000)	Unemp- loyment rate (Per cent)	Partici- pation rate (Per cent)
	Full-time ('000)	Total ('000)	Full-time ('000)	Part-time ('000)	Total ('000)					
ALL FEMALES										
1987 - June	476.1	773.5	33.6	17.2	50.8	824.3	844.0	1,668.3	6.2	49.4
July	490.2	784.6	34.7	19.9	54.6	839.1	831.4	1,670.6	6.5	50.2
Aug.	474.5	775.9	35.8	21.5	57.3	833.2	839.7	1,672.9	6.9	49.8
Sept.	479.5	784.2	30.4	22.4	52.7	836.9	838.3	1,675.3	6.3	50.0
Oct.	484.9	784.6	31.9	20.9	52.8	837.4	840.4	1,677.7	6.3	49.9
Nov.	482.6	788.3	32.3	18.3	50.6	838.9	841.3	1,680.2	6.0	49.9
Dec.	505.1	798.5	40.7	19.3	59.9	858.4	824.2	1,682.6	7.0	51.0
1988 - Jan.	486.0	756.2	44.8	16.6	61.4	817.5	867.1	1,684.6	7.5	48.5
Feb.	486.9	765.8	44.1	22.6	66.7	832.5	854.1	1,686.7	8.0	49.4
Mar.	487.1	788.7	43.7	28.4	72.1	860.7	827.9	1,688.7	8.4	51.0
Apr.	485.4	787.0	40.0	31.5	71.6	858.6	831.6	1,690.1	8.3	50.8
May	471.5	779.0	41.3	25.0	66.3	845.3	846.3	1,691.6	7.8	50.0
June	471.6	783.7	38.2	23.8	62.0	845.7	847.3	1,693.0	7.3	50.0
July	482.5	783.8	34.8	16.3	51.1	835.0	860.0	1,695.0	6.1	49.3
Aug.	486.6	789.7	39.0	19.0	58.0	847.7	849.3	1,696.9	6.8	50.0
PERSONS										
1987 - June	1,550.3	1,928.7	94.6	23.8	118.4	2,047.1	1,227.5	3,274.6	5.8	62.5
July	1,574.3	1,945.5	93.1	25.4	118.4	2,063.9	1,215.1	3,279.1	5.7	62.9
Aug.	1,550.5	1,931.2	92.4	29.6	122.0	2,053.2	1,230.4	3,283.5	5.9	62.5
Sept.	1,543.6	1,927.9	86.8	29.5	116.3	2,044.2	1,243.8	3,288.0	5.7	62.2
Oct.	1,556.8	1,927.7	90.2	29.4	119.5	2,047.2	1,245.7	3,292.9	5.8	62.2
Nov.	1,543.2	1,927.9	88.9	26.2	115.1	2,043.0	1,254.6	3,297.6	5.6	62.0
Dec.	1,589.3	1,969.4	101.8	31.9	133.6	2,103.0	1,199.3	3,302.3	6.4	63.7
1988 - Jan.	1,565.6	1,913.3	108.3	26.2	134.5	2,047.8	1,258.6	3,306.4	6.6	61.9
Feb.	1,571.6	1,926.3	105.6	32.8	138.4	2,064.6	1,245.7	3,310.3	6.7	62.4
Mar.	1,574.1	1,957.4	102.2	36.9	139.1	2,096.5	1,217.6	3,314.2	6.6	63.3
Apr.	1,571.8	1,959.0	98.2	43.9	142.1	2,101.1	1,216.6	3,317.7	6.8	63.3
May	1,551.6	1,940.6	99.1	34.4	133.4	2,074.1	1,247.0	3,321.1	6.4	62.5
June	1,556.6	1,948.6	92.0	31.0	122.9	2,071.5	1,252.9	3,324.4	5.9	62.3
July	1,563.1	1,948.6	87.4	20.6	107.9	2,056.6	1,272.3	3,328.9	5.2	61.8
Aug.	1,556.9	1,935.5	90.2	25.2	115.3	2,050.9	1,282.4	3,333.3	5.6	61.5

Composition of Labour force regions for the Melbourne Statistical Division. These changes are presented in the maps mentioned above.

Reliability of estimates

10. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from censuses of a sample of dwellings only, and the movements derived from them, may differ from the figures that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the

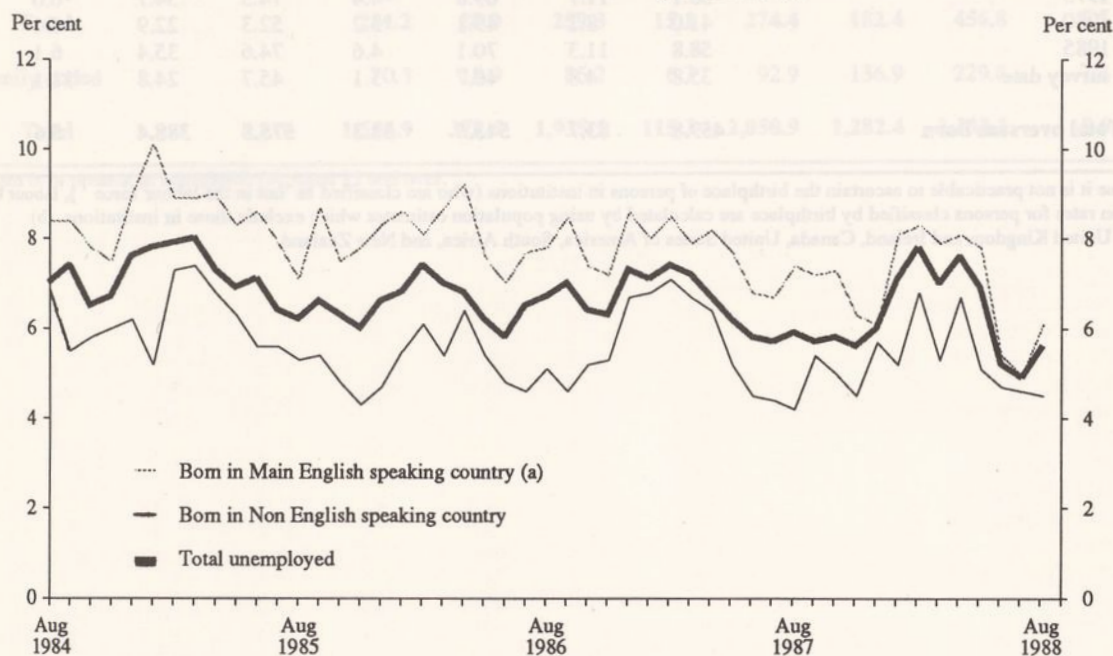
Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

EPON KEMPEN  
Acting Deputy Commissioner of Statistics

**TABLE 2. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, AGE, AND ATTENDANCE AT AN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION, VICTORIA, AUGUST 1988**

Particulars	Employed			Unempl- oyed ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Not in labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Unempl- oyment rate (per cent)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
	Full- time ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Part- time ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Total ( <sup>'000</sup> )					
Age (years) -								
15-19 -								
15-17	30.0	46.5	76.6	17.1	93.6	124.6	18.2	42.9
18-19	75.3	18.3	93.6	11.6	105.2	41.9	11.1	71.5
Attending school	*0.7	45.2	46.0	8.7	54.7	133.5	16.0	29.1
Not attending school -								
Left before 1987	60.1	8.7	68.8	10.7	79.4	16.3	13.4	82.9
Left from 1987 to survey date	44.5	10.9	55.4	9.3	64.7	16.1	14.4	80.1
<b>Total aged 15-19 years</b>	<b>105.3</b>	<b>64.8</b>	<b>170.1</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>198.8</b>	<b>166.5</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>54.4</b>
Age (years) -								
20-24	236.2	31.0	267.2	24.2	291.4	59.9	8.3	82.9
25-34	439.2	81.9	521.1	28.4	549.5	149.6	5.2	78.6
35-44	389.6	106.3	495.9	17.3	513.2	113.4	3.4	81.9
45-54	248.3	52.9	301.2	8.4	309.6	125.1	2.7	71.2
55 and over	138.2	41.8	180.0	8.3	188.3	667.9	4.4	22.0
Attending tertiary educational institution full-time								
Age (years) -								
15-19	*0.3	9.2	9.5	*3.4	12.9	18.8	*26.1	40.6
20-24	*1.4	13.0	14.4	*2.6	17.0	26.4	*15.4	39.2

**UNEMPLOYMENT RATES OF MIGRANTS (BY BIRTHPLACE)  
AND TOTAL UNEMPLOYED, VICTORIA**



(a) Comprises United Kingdom and Ireland, Canada, United States of America, South Africa, and New Zealand.

**TABLE 3. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, BIRTHPLACE, AND PERIOD OF ARRIVAL IN AUSTRALIA, VICTORIA, AUGUST 1988**

Birthplace particulars	Employed			Unempl- played ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Not in labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
	Full- time ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Part- time ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Total ( <sup>'000</sup> )					
Born in Australia	1,097.0	294.9	1,392.0	83.0	1,475.0	830.5	5.6	64.0
Born outside Australia -								
Africa	19.5	*3.3	22.8	*0.0	22.8	13.8	*0.0	62.2
America	12.2	*3.1	15.3	*1.7	16.9	10.3	*9.8	62.2
Asia	95.3	14.9	110.2	12.5	122.7	67.0	10.2	64.7
Europe - Germany	14.7	*4.0	18.7	*1.0	19.7	13.5	*5.0	59.4
Greece	37.8	5.1	42.8	*2.1	44.9	35.6	*4.6	55.8
Italy	51.7	6.4	58.2	*1.3	59.5	58.5	*2.2	50.4
Malta	13.1	*0.7	13.9	*1.3	15.1	14.0	*8.3	51.9
Netherlands	13.6	4.6	18.2	*1.1	19.3	12.2	*5.5	61.3
Poland	6.4	*2.1	8.5	*0.0	8.5	13.9	*0.0	37.8
U.K. and Ireland	116.6	25.6	142.2	7.6	149.8	98.3	5.1	60.4
Yugoslavia	30.4	*3.6	34.0	*2.0	36.0	20.8	*5.5	63.4
Other Europe	21.4	5.8	27.2	*1.4	28.6	22.8	*4.7	55.7
Total Europe	305.8	57.9	363.7	17.6	381.3	289.5	4.6	56.8
New Zealand	21.1	*3.3	24.4	*0.5	24.9	5.5	*1.9	81.9
Total Oceania	26.8	4.6	31.4	*0.5	31.8	7.8	*1.5	80.3
Main English speaking countries (b)	150.2	30.9	181.1	8.6	189.7	110.1	4.5	63.3
Other	309.6	52.8	362.4	23.7	386.1	278.3	6.1	58.1
Period of arrival -								
Before 1961	117.9	22.7	140.6	6.6	147.2	179.2	4.5	45.1
1961 to 1965	62.3	12.5	74.8	*2.9	77.7	39.8	*3.8	66.1
1966 to 1970	85.8	12.6	98.5	5.5	104.0	51.7	5.3	66.8
1971 to 1975	58.1	11.7	69.8	*4.4	74.3	34.7	*6.0	68.2
1976 to 1980	41.0	8.1	49.1	*3.2	52.3	22.9	*6.1	69.6
1981 to 1985	58.8	11.3	70.1	4.6	74.6	35.4	6.1	67.9
1986 to survey date	35.8	4.8	40.7	5.1	45.7	24.8	11.1	64.9
<b>Total overseas born</b>	<b>459.8</b>	<b>83.7</b>	<b>543.5</b>	<b>32.3</b>	<b>575.8</b>	<b>388.4</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>59.7</b>

(a) Because it is not practicable to ascertain the birthplace of persons in institutions (who are classified as 'not in the labour force'), labour force participation rates for persons classified by birthplace are calculated by using population estimates which exclude those in institutions. (b) Comprises United Kingdom and Ireland, Canada, United States of America, South Africa, and New Zealand.

**TABLE 4. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND FAMILY STATUS, VICTORIA, AUGUST 1988**

Family status	Employed			Unem- ployed ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Not in labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Civilian population 15 years and over ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
	Full- time ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Part- time ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Total ( <sup>'000</sup> )						
Member of a family -									
Married -									
Husband -									
With children (a)	409.4	9.6	419.1	12.9	431.9	22.2	454.1	3.0	95.1
Without children (a)	284.8	17.1	301.8	8.3	310.1	189.0	499.2	2.7	62.1
Wife -									
With children (a)	98.0	141.4	239.4	14.5	253.9	189.2	443.1	5.7	57.3
Without children (a)	142.6	71.1	213.7	7.2	220.9	272.4	493.3	3.3	44.8
Not-married family head -									
Male -									
With children (a)	5.6	*0.2	5.9	*0.3	6.1	*1.0	7.2	*4.3	85.6
Without children (a)	11.7	*0.7	12.4	*1.0	13.4	6.6	20.0	*7.7	66.9
Female -									
With children (a)	14.3	11.7	26.0	5.2	31.2	29.3	60.5	16.6	51.5
Without children (a)	14.3	5.3	19.7	*2.0	21.6	35.0	56.6	*9.1	38.2
Child of family head (b) -									
Males	158.1	32.2	190.3	21.4	211.7	96.1	307.8	10.1	68.8
Females	98.5	43.2	141.8	18.5	160.3	85.5	245.8	11.5	65.2
Other relative of family head -	17.8	*2.2	20.0	*2.3	22.4	36.7	59.1	*10.4	37.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,255.3</b>	<b>334.7</b>	<b>1,590.1</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>1,683.6</b>	<b>963.1</b>	<b>2,646.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>63.6</b>
Not a member of a family -									
Living alone -									
Males	72.6	*4.4	77.0	*3.8	80.7	39.5	120.2	*4.7	67.2
Females	34.9	8.9	43.8	*2.6	46.4	117.1	163.5	*5.5	28.4
Not living alone -									
Males	72.3	7.4	79.7	5.2	84.9	16.2	101.2	6.1	83.9
Females	51.5	7.3	58.8	*3.5	62.3	9.6	71.9	*5.6	86.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>231.2</b>	<b>28.0</b>	<b>259.3</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>274.4</b>	<b>182.4</b>	<b>456.8</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>60.1</b>
Not family coded	70.3	15.9	86.2	6.7	92.9	136.9	229.8	7.2	40.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,556.9</b>	<b>378.6</b>	<b>1,935.5</b>	<b>115.3</b>	<b>2,050.9</b>	<b>1,282.4</b>	<b>3,333.3</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>61.5</b>

(a) Aged 0-14 present in household. (b) Aged 15 and over.

**TABLE 5. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS,  
VICTORIAN REGIONS, JUNE 1988**

VICTORIAN REGIONS, JUNE 1968									
Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	
	Full- time ('000)	Part- time ('000)	Total ('000)						
MALES									
Melbourne Statistical Division -	784.6	55.8	840.4	36.7	877.1	283.1	4.2	75.6	
Outer Western Melbourne	116.0	*4.4	120.4	6.6	127.0	45.4	5.2	73.6	
North Western Melbourne	64.2	*3.6	67.8	*3.0	70.7	22.5	*4.2	75.9	
Inner Melbourne	59.8	*4.3	64.0	*3.5	67.5	25.9	*5.2	72.3	
North Eastern Melbourne	93.0	7.0	100.1	5.8	105.9	36.6	5.5	74.3	
Inner Eastern Melbourne	118.4	12.4	130.7	*4.4	135.2	41.2	*3.3	76.6	
Southern Melbourne	96.4	9.3	105.7	5.1	110.8	38.1	4.6	74.4	
Outer Eastern Melbourne	116.1	7.2	123.3	*4.5	127.8	30.9	*3.5	80.5	
Mornington Peninsula	120.8	7.6	128.3	*3.8	132.1	42.4	*2.9	75.7	
Rest of Victoria -	300.4	24.2	324.5	24.2	348.8	122.5	7.0	74.0	
South Western Victoria	76.9	5.0	82.0	7.4	89.3	32.5	8.2	73.3	
Western Victoria	61.7	5.3	66.9	*3.6	70.5	28.0	*5.1	71.6	
Northern Victoria	99.3	8.9	108.2	9.0	117.2	39.1	7.7	75.0	
Eastern Victoria	62.4	5.0	67.4	*4.3	71.7	22.9	*6.0	75.8	
Total Victoria	1,085.0	80.0	1,164.9	60.9	1,225.9	405.6	5.0	75.1	
MARRIED FEMALES									
Melbourne Statistical Division -	181.7	149.7	331.4	13.9	345.4	342.1	4.0	50.2	
Outer Western Melbourne	29.6	21.6	51.2	*3.5	54.7	55.5	*6.4	49.6	
North Western Melbourne	17.2	7.9	25.1	*1.7	26.8	30.5	*6.5	46.8	
Inner Melbourne	11.5	*3.3	14.8	*0.7	15.5	16.5	*4.6	48.5	
North Eastern Melbourne	22.5	17.9	40.4	*1.5	41.9	38.3	*3.7	52.2	
Inner Eastern Melbourne	24.6	24.8	49.4	*0.7	50.2	52.8	*1.5	48.7	
Southern Melbourne	20.9	18.8	39.7	*1.8	41.5	43.5	*4.2	48.8	
Outer Eastern Melbourne	29.1	27.6	56.7	*2.2	58.9	46.1	*3.8	56.1	
Mornington Peninsula	26.3	27.8	54.1	*1.8	55.9	59.0	*3.2	48.6	
Rest of Victoria -	61.8	75.4	137.2	10.8	148.0	148.1	7.3	50.0	
South Western Victoria	14.8	19.5	34.3	*1.9	36.2	45.5	*5.2	44.3	
Western Victoria	12.8	13.4	26.2	*3.2	29.4	27.7	*10.8	51.5	
Northern Victoria	20.8	28.3	49.1	*3.7	52.9	47.7	*7.1	52.6	
Eastern Victoria	13.4	14.2	27.6	*2.0	29.6	27.3	*6.7	52.0	
Total Victoria	243.5	225.1	468.6	24.7	493.4	490.2	5.0	50.2	
ALL FEMALES									
Melbourne Statistical Division -	363.6	217.3	581.0	38.3	619.2	595.9	6.2	51.0	
Outer Western Melbourne	50.7	30.3	81.0	8.6	89.6	84.5	9.6	51.5	
North Western Melbourne	34.3	11.5	45.8	*3.2	49.0	52.8	*6.6	48.1	
Inner Melbourne	34.6	10.9	45.5	*3.2	48.7	44.4	*6.6	52.3	
North Eastern Melbourne	46.3	26.2	72.5	4.8	77.3	72.7	6.2	51.5	
Inner Eastern Melbourne	52.4	39.2	91.6	*3.8	95.4	97.0	*4.0	49.6	
Southern Melbourne	46.4	27.0	73.4	*3.6	76.9	79.3	*4.6	49.2	
Outer Eastern Melbourne	51.9	36.7	88.6	5.5	94.1	74.8	5.9	55.7	
Mornington Peninsula	47.1	35.5	82.6	5.6	88.2	90.4	6.3	49.4	
Rest of Victoria -	108.0	94.7	202.7	23.7	226.4	251.4	10.5	47.4	
South Western Victoria	26.9	24.2	51.1	5.3	56.4	67.2	9.4	45.6	
Western Victoria	23.1	16.8	40.0	6.4	46.4	49.0	13.8	48.6	
Northern Victoria	35.5	34.2	69.7	7.6	77.3	81.7	9.8	48.6	
Eastern Victoria	22.5	19.5	41.9	*4.5	46.4	53.5	*9.6	46.5	
Total Victoria	471.6	312.1	783.7	62.0	845.7	847.3	7.3	50.0	

**TABLE 5. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS,  
VICTORIAN REGIONS, JUNE 1988 - continued**

VICTORIAN REGIONS, JUNE 1988 - continued									
Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Not in labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	
	Full- time ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Part- time ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Total ( <sup>'000</sup> )						
PERSONS									
Melbourne Statistical Division -	1,148.2	273.2	1,421.4	74.9	1,496.3	879.0	5.0	63.0	
Outer Western Melbourne	166.7	34.8	201.5	15.1	216.6	130.0	7.0	62.5	
North Western Melbourne	98.5	15.1	113.5	6.2	119.8	75.3	5.2	61.4	
Inner Melbourne	94.3	15.2	109.5	6.7	116.2	70.2	5.8	62.3	
North Eastern Melbourne	139.3	33.2	172.5	10.6	183.1	109.3	5.8	62.6	
Inner Eastern Melbourne	170.8	51.6	222.4	8.2	230.6	138.2	3.6	62.5	
Southern Melbourne	142.8	36.3	179.1	8.7	187.7	117.4	4.6	61.5	
Outer Eastern Melbourne	168.0	44.0	212.0	10.0	221.9	105.7	4.5	67.7	
Mornington Peninsula	167.9	43.1	211.0	9.4	220.3	132.9	4.3	62.4	
Rest of Victoria -	408.4	118.9	527.2	48.0	575.2	373.9	8.3	60.6	
South Western Victoria	103.8	29.3	133.1	12.7	145.7	99.7	8.7	59.4	
Western Victoria	84.8	22.1	106.9	9.9	116.9	77.0	8.5	60.3	
Northern Victoria	134.8	43.1	177.9	16.6	194.5	120.8	8.5	61.7	
Eastern Victoria	84.9	24.4	109.3	8.8	118.1	76.4	7.4	60.7	
Total Victoria	1,556.6	392.0	1,948.6	122.9	2,071.5	1,252.9	5.9	62.3	

**TABLE 6. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS,  
VICTORIAN REGIONS, JULY 1988**

Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
	Full- time ('000)	Part- time ('000)	Total ('000)					
MALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	781.6	59.6	841.3	33.9	875.2	286.7	3.9	75.3
Outer Western Melbourne	110.7	6.1	116.7	8.3	125.0	42.9	6.6	74.5
North Western Melbourne	67.0	5.8	72.9	*3.8	76.6	23.4	*4.9	76.6
Inner Melbourne	55.9	6.5	62.4	*3.8	66.3	24.3	*5.8	73.2
North Eastern Melbourne	97.7	6.1	103.8	*3.7	107.6	38.5	*3.5	73.6
Inner Eastern Melbourne	119.9	10.9	130.7	*3.6	134.4	42.0	*2.7	76.2
Southern Melbourne	94.0	8.8	102.9	*2.6	105.4	41.0	*2.4	72.0
Outer Eastern Melbourne	115.0	8.4	123.4	*3.3	126.7	31.7	*2.6	80.0
Mornington Peninsula	121.4	7.1	128.5	4.8	133.3	42.9	3.6	75.7
Rest of Victoria -	299.0	24.6	323.5	22.9	346.4	125.6	6.6	73.4
South Western Victoria	75.0	5.3	80.2	7.1	87.4	32.8	8.1	72.7
Western Victoria	65.1	4.9	70.0	4.7	74.7	29.2	6.3	71.9
Northern Victoria	97.2	7.6	104.9	7.3	112.2	38.8	6.5	74.3
Eastern Victoria	61.7	6.7	68.4	*3.7	72.2	24.8	*5.2	74.4
Total Victoria	1,080.6	84.2	1,164.8	56.8	1,221.6	412.3	4.7	74.8
MARRIED FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	185.8	146.8	332.6	12.1	344.6	343.0	3.5	50.1
Outer Western Melbourne	28.9	21.1	49.9	*2.5	52.4	55.5	*4.8	48.6
North Western Melbourne	19.1	9.0	28.1	*2.2	30.4	29.5	*7.4	50.7
Inner Melbourne	11.9	*3.6	15.5	*0.7	16.2	15.1	*4.5	51.8
North Eastern Melbourne	21.2	19.9	41.0	*1.0	42.0	42.4	*2.4	49.8
Inner Eastern Melbourne	28.6	23.5	52.1	*0.8	52.9	50.7	*1.4	51.1
Southern Melbourne	20.0	17.1	37.0	*1.5	38.5	41.4	*4.0	48.2
Outer Eastern Melbourne	28.9	25.3	54.3	*1.8	56.0	48.3	*3.2	53.7
Mornington Peninsula	27.2	27.4	54.6	*1.5	56.1	60.1	*2.7	48.3
Rest of Victoria -	66.7	69.4	136.2	7.8	144.0	152.1	5.4	48.6
South Western Victoria	16.4	19.2	35.5	*1.8	37.3	41.0	*4.8	47.7
Western Victoria	13.7	14.9	28.6	*1.8	30.5	28.6	*6.0	51.6
Northern Victoria	20.7	22.1	42.7	*2.7	45.4	54.7	*5.9	45.4
Eastern Victoria	15.9	13.3	29.2	*1.5	30.8	27.8	*5.0	52.5
Total Victoria	252.5	216.2	468.7	19.9	488.6	495.1	4.1	49.7
ALL FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	368.4	213.4	581.8	31.2	613.0	603.6	5.1	50.4
Outer Western Melbourne	49.2	27.0	76.2	6.2	82.3	89.4	7.5	47.9
North Western Melbourne	38.5	12.1	50.6	*3.2	53.9	54.5	*6.0	49.7
Inner Melbourne	36.9	11.5	48.4	*3.2	51.6	42.4	*6.2	54.9
North Eastern Melbourne	42.8	27.3	70.1	*4.3	74.4	76.3	*5.8	49.4
Inner Eastern Melbourne	58.4	37.8	96.2	*3.1	99.3	94.0	*3.1	51.4
Southern Melbourne	46.2	26.8	73.0	*2.3	75.3	78.6	*3.1	48.9
Outer Eastern Melbourne	50.0	36.6	86.6	*4.3	90.9	76.1	*4.7	54.4
Mornington Peninsula	46.4	34.2	80.6	4.6	85.2	92.4	5.4	48.0
Rest of Victoria -	114.1	87.9	202.0	19.9	222.0	256.4	9.0	46.4
South Western Victoria	30.4	22.4	52.9	6.1	59.0	63.8	10.3	48.0
Western Victoria	24.8	18.7	43.5	*4.4	47.9	49.6	*9.1	49.1
Northern Victoria	34.2	28.2	62.4	6.0	68.4	90.5	8.8	43.1
Eastern Victoria	24.7	18.6	43.3	*3.4	46.7	52.6	*7.3	47.0
Total Victoria	482.5	301.3	783.8	51.1	835.0	860.0	6.1	49.3

**TABLE . CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS,  
VICTORIAN REGIONS, JULY 1988 - continued**

VICTORIAN REGIONS, JULY 1986 - continued										
Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Not in labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)		
	Full- time ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Part- time ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Total ( <sup>'000</sup> )							
PERSONS										
Melbourne Statistical Division -	1,150.0	273.0	1,423.1	65.2	1,488.2	890.3	4.4	62.6		
Outer Western Melbourne	159.8	33.1	192.9	14.4	207.3	132.3	7.0	61.0		
North Western Melbourne	105.6	17.9	123.5	7.0	130.5	77.9	5.4	62.6		
Inner Melbourne	92.8	18.1	110.9	7.0	117.9	66.6	6.0	63.9		
North Eastern Melbourne	140.6	33.4	174.0	8.0	182.0	114.8	4.4	61.3		
Inner Eastern Melbourne	178.3	48.7	227.0	6.7	233.7	136.0	2.9	63.2		
Southern Melbourne	140.2	35.6	175.8	4.9	180.7	119.6	2.7	60.2		
Outer Eastern Melbourne	165.0	45.0	210.0	7.6	217.6	107.8	3.5	66.9		
Mornington Peninsula	167.8	41.3	209.1	9.4	218.5	135.3	4.3	61.8		
Rest of Victoria -	413.1	112.5	525.6	42.8	568.3	382.0	7.5	59.8		
South Western Victoria	105.4	27.7	133.1	13.2	146.3	96.7	9.0	60.2		
Western Victoria	89.9	23.6	113.5	9.1	122.6	78.8	7.4	60.9		
Northern Victoria	131.4	35.8	167.2	13.3	180.6	129.2	7.4	58.3		
Eastern Victoria	86.4	25.3	111.7	7.2	118.8	77.4	6.0	60.6		
<b>Total Victoria</b>	<b>1,563.1</b>	<b>385.5</b>	<b>1,948.6</b>	<b>107.9</b>	<b>2,056.6</b>	<b>1,272.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>61.8</b>		
MARRIED FEMALES										
Melbourne Statistical Division -	1,150.0	273.0	1,423.1	65.2	1,488.2	890.3	4.4	62.6		
Outer Western Melbourne	159.8	33.1	192.9	14.4	207.3	132.3	7.0	61.0		
North Western Melbourne	105.6	17.9	123.5	7.0	130.5	77.9	5.4	62.6		
Inner Melbourne	92.8	18.1	110.9	7.0	117.9	66.6	6.0	63.9		
North Eastern Melbourne	140.6	33.4	174.0	8.0	182.0	114.8	4.4	61.3		
Inner Eastern Melbourne	178.3	48.7	227.0	6.7	233.7	136.0	2.9	63.2		
Southern Melbourne	140.2	35.6	175.8	4.9	180.7	119.6	2.7	60.2		
Outer Eastern Melbourne	165.0	45.0	210.0	7.6	217.6	107.8	3.5	66.9		
Mornington Peninsula	167.8	41.3	209.1	9.4	218.5	135.3	4.3	61.8		
Rest of Victoria -	413.1	112.5	525.6	42.8	568.3	382.0	7.5	59.8		
South Western Victoria	105.4	27.7	133.1	13.2	146.3	96.7	9.0	60.2		
Western Victoria	89.9	23.6	113.5	9.1	122.6	78.8	7.4	60.9		
Northern Victoria	131.4	35.8	167.2	13.3	180.6	129.2	7.4	58.3		
Eastern Victoria	86.4	25.3	111.7	7.2	118.8	77.4	6.0	60.6		
<b>Total Victoria</b>	<b>1,563.1</b>	<b>385.5</b>	<b>1,948.6</b>	<b>107.9</b>	<b>2,056.6</b>	<b>1,272.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>61.8</b>		
ALL FEMALES										
Melbourne Statistical Division -	1,150.0	273.0	1,423.1	65.2	1,488.2	890.3	4.4	62.6		
Outer Western Melbourne	159.8	33.1	192.9	14.4	207.3	132.3	7.0	61.0		
North Western Melbourne	105.6	17.9	123.5	7.0	130.5	77.9	5.4	62.6		
Inner Melbourne	92.8	18.1	110.9	7.0	117.9	66.6	6.0	63.9		
North Eastern Melbourne	140.6	33.4	174.0	8.0	182.0	114.8	4.4	61.3		
Inner Eastern Melbourne	178.3	48.7	227.0	6.7	233.7	136.0	2.9	63.2		
Southern Melbourne	140.2	35.6	175.8	4.9	180.7	119.6	2.7	60.2		
Outer Eastern Melbourne	165.0	45.0	210.0	7.6	217.6	107.8	3.5	66.9		
Mornington Peninsula	167.8	41.3	209.1	9.4	218.5	135.3	4.3	61.8		
Rest of Victoria -	413.1	112.5	525.6	42.8	568.3	382.0	7.5	59.8		
South Western Victoria	105.4	27.7	133.1	13.2	146.3	96.7	9.0	60.2		
Western Victoria	89.9	23.6	113.5	9.1	122.6	78.8	7.4	60.9		
Northern Victoria	131.4	35.8	167.2	13.3	180.6	129.2	7.4	58.3		
Eastern Victoria	86.4	25.3	111.7	7.2	118.8	77.4	6.0	60.6		
<b>Total Victoria</b>	<b>1,563.1</b>	<b>385.5</b>	<b>1,948.6</b>	<b>107.9</b>	<b>2,056.6</b>	<b>1,272.3</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>61.8</b>		

**TABLE 7. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS,  
VICTORIAN REGIONS, AUGUST 1988**

VICTORIAN REGIONS, AUGUST 1988									
Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Not in labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	
	Full- time ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Part- time ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Total ( <sup>'000</sup> )						
MALES									
Melbourne Statistical Division -	775.1	54.2	829.3	33.7	863.0	300.7	3.9	74.2	
Outer Western Melbourne	108.9	6.0	114.8	6.8	121.7	44.2	5.6	73.4	
North Western Melbourne	66.3	5.2	71.5	*3.2	74.8	24.3	*4.3	75.5	
Inner Melbourne	54.0	8.4	62.4	4.8	67.3	24.3	7.2	73.5	
North Eastern Melbourne	99.1	6.9	106.0	*4.0	110.0	35.3	*3.6	75.7	
Inner Eastern Melbourne	118.8	9.6	128.3	*3.8	132.1	47.5	*2.9	73.5	
Southern Melbourne	94.2	6.0	100.2	*3.0	103.2	48.2	*2.9	68.2	
Outer Eastern Melbourne	112.2	6.0	118.2	*2.3	120.4	31.2	*1.9	79.4	
Mornington Peninsula	121.7	6.0	127.7	5.8	133.6	45.8	4.4	74.5	
Rest of Victoria -	295.2	21.4	316.6	23.6	340.2	132.5	6.9	72.0	
South Western Victoria	74.9	5.4	80.3	7.1	87.4	34.0	8.2	72.0	
Western Victoria	61.1	*4.0	65.1	6.2	71.3	31.4	8.6	69.4	
Northern Victoria	95.5	7.2	102.7	5.8	108.5	41.5	5.4	72.3	
Eastern Victoria	63.8	4.8	68.5	4.5	73.0	25.5	6.2	74.1	
Total Victoria	1,070.3	75.6	1,145.9	57.3	1,203.2	433.1	4.8	73.5	
MARRIED FEMALES									
Melbourne Statistical Division -	186.7	149.9	336.6	14.1	350.7	344.8	4.0	50.4	
Outer Western Melbourne	28.4	18.0	46.4	*2.7	49.1	56.5	*5.5	46.5	
North Western Melbourne	18.3	9.0	27.2	*4.1	31.3	28.2	*13.0	52.6	
Inner Melbourne	11.2	*2.3	13.6	*0.0	13.6	16.3	*0.0	45.5	
North Eastern Melbourne	23.1	20.5	43.6	*1.3	44.9	42.6	*2.9	51.3	
Inner Eastern Melbourne	27.8	26.5	54.3	*0.8	55.0	53.4	*1.4	50.8	
Southern Melbourne	21.8	18.8	40.6	*1.8	42.3	40.9	*4.1	50.8	
Outer Eastern Melbourne	29.0	27.2	56.3	*2.0	58.3	45.4	*3.5	56.2	
Mornington Peninsula	27.1	27.5	54.7	*1.5	56.2	61.6	*2.6	47.7	
Rest of Victoria -	66.6	71.1	137.6	9.4	147.0	150.1	6.4	49.5	
South Western Victoria	16.0	20.4	36.4	*1.8	38.2	38.4	*4.7	49.9	
Western Victoria	14.7	13.3	28.0	*1.5	29.6	29.1	*5.2	50.4	
Northern Victoria	22.3	23.1	45.5	*4.2	49.7	50.6	*8.5	49.5	
Eastern Victoria	13.5	14.2	27.7	*1.8	29.6	32.1	*6.2	48.0	
Total Victoria	253.2	221.0	474.2	23.5	497.7	494.9	4.7	50.1	
ALL FEMALES									
Melbourne Statistical Division -	370.9	214.7	585.6	35.5	621.1	596.9	5.7	51.0	
Outer Western Melbourne	49.3	23.7	73.0	6.5	79.5	87.6	8.2	47.6	
North Western Melbourne	35.7	13.8	49.5	6.3	55.8	51.2	11.3	52.2	
Inner Melbourne	37.8	9.4	47.2	*2.0	49.2	41.9	*4.0	54.0	
North Eastern Melbourne	46.5	27.6	74.1	*3.9	78.0	77.6	*5.0	50.1	
Inner Eastern Melbourne	58.0	41.8	99.8	*4.4	104.2	91.9	*4.2	53.1	
Southern Melbourne	49.2	25.3	74.5	*3.2	77.7	78.0	*4.2	49.9	
Outer Eastern Melbourne	48.9	39.2	88.2	*3.3	91.5	74.3	*3.6	55.2	
Mornington Peninsula	45.6	33.8	79.4	5.9	85.3	94.4	6.9	47.5	
Rest of Victoria -	115.6	88.4	204.0	22.5	226.6	252.4	9.9	47.3	
South Western Victoria	28.1	25.2	53.3	6.0	59.2	63.1	10.1	48.4	
Western Victoria	27.6	16.7	44.3	5.2	49.4	51.0	10.4	49.2	
Northern Victoria	36.2	28.8	65.0	7.9	72.9	84.0	10.8	46.5	
Eastern Victoria	23.7	17.8	41.5	*3.5	45.0	54.3	*7.9	45.3	
Total Victoria	486.6	303.1	789.7	58.0	847.7	849.3	6.8	50.0	

**TABLE 7. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS,  
VICTORIAN REGIONS, AUGUST 1988 - continued**

VICTORIAN REGIONS, AUGUST 1988 - continued								
Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Not in labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
	Full- time ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Part- time ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Total ( <sup>'000</sup> )					
PERSONS								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	1,146.0	268.9	1,414.9	69.2	1,484.1	897.5	4.7	62.3
Outer Western Melbourne	158.2	29.7	187.9	13.3	201.2	131.8	6.6	60.4
North Western Melbourne	102.0	19.0	121.0	9.5	130.5	75.5	7.3	63.4
Inner Melbourne	91.8	17.8	109.6	6.8	116.4	66.1	5.8	63.8
North Eastern Melbourne	145.6	34.6	180.1	7.8	188.0	112.9	4.2	62.5
Inner Eastern Melbourne	176.7	51.4	228.1	8.2	236.3	139.4	3.5	62.9
Southern Melbourne	143.3	31.3	174.7	6.2	180.9	126.2	3.5	58.9
Outer Eastern Melbourne	161.1	45.2	206.4	5.6	211.9	105.5	2.6	66.8
Mornington Peninsula	167.3	39.9	207.1	11.7	218.9	140.2	5.4	61.0
Rest of Victoria -	410.9	109.8	520.6	46.2	566.8	384.9	8.1	59.6
South Western Victoria	103.0	30.6	133.5	13.1	146.6	97.1	8.9	60.1
Western Victoria	88.7	20.7	109.4	11.3	120.7	82.4	9.4	59.4
Northern Victoria	131.7	36.0	167.7	13.7	181.4	125.5	7.6	59.1
Eastern Victoria	87.5	22.5	110.0	8.0	118.1	79.8	6.8	59.7
Total Victoria	1,556.9	378.6	1,935.5	115.3	2,050.9	1,282.4	5.6	61.5

**TABLE 8. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE,  
VICTORIAN REGIONS, AUGUST 1988**

Age (years)	Males				Females				Persons			
	Employed ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Not in labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	Employed ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Not in labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	Employed ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Not in labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
OUTER WESTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	23.0	25.8	10.9	70.2	18.0	20.4	14.7	58.2	41.0	46.1	25.6	64.3
25 - 34	30.2	31.4	*2.5	92.5	22.1	25.5	12.7	66.7	52.3	56.9	15.2	78.9
35 - 44	34.7	34.9	*2.1	94.4	21.8	22.2	13.0	63.1	56.4	57.2	15.1	79.1
45 - 54	18.4	19.2	4.7	80.5	9.3	9.3	10.5	46.8	27.7	28.5	15.2	65.2
55 and over	8.6	10.3	24.0	30.2	*1.9	*2.2	36.7	*5.6	10.5	12.5	60.7	17.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>114.8</b>	<b>121.7</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>73.0</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>47.6</b>	<b>187.9</b>	<b>201.2</b>	<b>131.8</b>	<b>60.4</b>
NORTH WESTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	18.7	19.6	6.0	76.7	16.1	18.3	10.2	64.2	34.8	38.0	16.2	70.1
25 - 34	17.1	18.1	*0.7	96.1	11.3	12.9	7.1	64.6	28.4	31.0	7.8	79.9
35 - 44	14.4	14.9	*1.5	90.6	13.3	15.0	*3.2	82.4	27.7	29.9	4.8	86.3
45 - 54	12.2	12.2	*2.8	81.1	7.3	7.9	7.7	50.6	19.5	20.0	10.5	65.6
55 and over	9.2	9.9	13.2	42.9	*1.4	*1.7	23.0	*6.8	10.6	11.6	36.2	24.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>52.2</b>	<b>121.0</b>	<b>130.5</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>63.4</b>
INNER MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	10.9	13.7	4.9	73.8	15.3	16.0	*4.4	78.5	26.2	29.7	9.2	76.2
25 - 34	23.9	24.3	*4.4	84.8	18.4	19.2	6.2	75.5	42.3	43.5	10.6	80.5
35 - 44	15.7	16.0	*0.8	95.4	6.9	7.2	*3.1	69.7	22.7	23.2	*3.9	85.6
45 - 54	6.3	6.9	*1.6	81.5	*3.7	*3.9	*4.0	*49.8	10.0	10.8	5.5	66.2
55 and over	5.6	6.4	12.7	33.5	*2.9	*2.9	24.2	*10.7	8.5	9.3	36.9	20.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>67.3</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>54.0</b>	<b>109.6</b>	<b>116.4</b>	<b>66.1</b>	<b>63.8</b>
NORTH EASTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	23.4	25.6	10.6	70.7	22.2	24.5	10.2	70.7	45.5	50.1	20.8	70.7
25 - 34	24.3	25.3	*1.7	93.6	19.7	20.0	11.9	62.6	44.0	45.3	13.6	76.9
35 - 44	27.3	27.9	*0.5	98.2	17.0	18.0	9.2	66.3	44.4	45.9	9.7	82.6
45 - 54	20.0	20.0	*3.9	83.7	12.2	12.5	10.0	55.5	32.2	32.4	13.9	70.0
55 and over	11.0	11.3	18.6	37.8	*2.9	*2.9	36.3	*7.5	14.0	14.2	54.9	20.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>106.0</b>	<b>110.0</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>75.7</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>180.1</b>	<b>188.0</b>	<b>112.9</b>	<b>62.5</b>
INNER EASTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	28.2	30.1	16.5	64.6	26.8	29.5	16.0	64.7	55.0	59.5	32.6	64.6
25 - 34	29.5	30.6	*2.9	91.2	22.4	23.4	9.6	71.0	51.9	54.0	12.5	81.2
35 - 44	27.6	28.1	*1.0	96.4	25.1	25.9	10.2	71.7	52.8	54.0	11.2	82.8
45 - 54	25.4	25.6	*1.8	93.4	16.7	16.7	12.1	57.9	42.1	42.3	13.9	75.2
55 and over	17.6	17.6	25.2	41.2	8.7	8.7	44.0	16.6	26.4	26.4	69.2	27.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>128.3</b>	<b>132.1</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>104.2</b>	<b>91.9</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>228.1</b>	<b>236.3</b>	<b>139.4</b>	<b>62.9</b>

SOUTHERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	16.9	18.4	12.8	59.0	16.2	17.4	7.9	68.8	33.2	35.8	20.7	63.3
25 - 34	28.3	29.0	*4.4	86.7	20.9	21.4	5.7	78.9	49.2	50.5	10.2	83.2
35 - 44	21.2	21.9	*1.8	92.4	18.9	19.6	8.0	71.2	40.0	41.6	9.8	81.0
45 - 54	16.1	16.1	*1.8	89.9	10.0	10.8	6.6	62.1	26.1	26.9	8.4	76.2
55 and over	17.7	17.7	27.3	39.4	8.5	8.5	49.9	14.5	26.2	26.2	77.2	25.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.2</b>	<b>103.2</b>	<b>48.2</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>77.7</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>174.7</b>	<b>180.9</b>	<b>126.2</b>	<b>58.9</b>
OUTER EASTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	20.5	21.0	10.0	67.9	21.3	22.1	10.7	67.4	41.9	43.1	20.6	67.6
25 - 34	35.0	35.8	*1.5	96.0	25.8	27.1	15.4	63.8	60.8	62.9	16.9	78.8
35 - 44	37.3	37.3	*1.0	97.3	25.5	26.5	9.2	74.3	62.8	63.8	10.2	86.2
45 - 54	16.3	16.6	*1.3	92.8	12.2	12.4	7.3	62.9	28.5	29.0	8.6	77.1
55 and over	9.0	9.8	17.4	36.0	*3.4	*3.4	31.7	*9.6	12.4	13.2	49.1	21.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>118.2</b>	<b>120.4</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>79.4</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>91.5</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>206.4</b>	<b>211.9</b>	<b>105.5</b>	<b>66.8</b>
MORNINGTON PENINSULA												
15 - 24	26.0	28.2	6.7	80.7	18.3	21.2	11.4	65.0	44.3	49.5	18.2	73.1
25 - 34	36.3	37.8	*0.3	99.3	22.0	23.1	14.7	61.2	58.3	60.9	14.9	80.3
35 - 44	34.0	35.0	*3.4	91.2	23.4	25.1	11.8	68.1	57.4	60.1	15.1	79.9
45 - 54	21.5	21.5	*3.1	87.4	12.5	12.7	9.1	58.2	34.0	34.2	12.2	73.7
55 and over	9.9	11.0	32.3	25.4	*3.2	*3.2	47.4	*6.3	13.1	14.2	79.7	15.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>127.7</b>	<b>133.6</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>79.4</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>207.1</b>	<b>218.9</b>	<b>140.2</b>	<b>61.0</b>
TOTAL MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION												
15 - 19 -	62.3	70.5	60.1	54.0	59.3	67.6	59.3	53.3	121.6	138.1	119.3	53.6
15 - 17	26.6	31.7	45.0	41.3	26.0	30.9	43.0	41.8	52.6	62.6	88.1	41.5
18 - 19	35.6	38.8	15.1	72.0	33.3	36.7	16.2	69.4	68.9	75.5	31.3	70.7
20 - 24	105.3	112.0	18.3	85.9	95.0	101.8	26.2	79.5	200.3	213.7	44.5	82.8
25 - 34	224.6	232.3	18.5	92.6	162.6	172.5	83.2	67.5	387.2	404.9	101.8	79.9
35 - 44	212.2	216.1	12.2	94.7	151.9	159.6	67.6	70.2	364.2	375.7	79.8	82.5
45 - 54	136.2	138.0	21.0	86.8	83.8	86.2	67.3	56.1	220.0	224.2	88.3	71.7
55 - 59	48.2	50.3	19.3	72.3	18.7	19.0	49.1	27.9	66.9	69.3	68.4	50.3
60 - 64	31.8	34.8	30.0	53.6	10.0	10.2	56.9	15.2	41.7	45.0	86.9	34.1
65 and over	8.8	9.0	121.3	6.9	*4.2	*4.2	187.3	*2.2	13.1	13.3	308.6	4.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>829.3</b>	<b>863.0</b>	<b>300.7</b>	<b>74.2</b>	<b>585.6</b>	<b>621.1</b>	<b>596.9</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>1,414.9</b>	<b>1,484.1</b>	<b>897.5</b>	<b>62.3</b>

TABLE 8. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE,  
VICTORIAN REGIONS, AUGUST 1988 - continued

Age (years)	Males				Females				Persons			
	Employed ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Not in labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	Employed ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Not in labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	Employed ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Not in labour force ( <sup>'000</sup> )	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
SOUTH WESTERN VICTORIA												
15 - 24	20.4	24.0	6.2	79.6	13.2	16.8	8.2	67.2	33.6	40.9	14.4	73.9
25 - 34	17.6	18.7	*0.3	98.4	12.3	13.1	8.7	60.1	29.9	31.8	9.0	78.0
35 - 44	20.8	21.8	*0.5	97.6	17.3	18.5	5.6	76.9	38.0	40.3	6.1	86.8
45 - 54	14.1	14.9	*3.3	81.6	7.1	7.1	6.7	51.4	21.2	21.9	10.0	68.6
55 and over	7.4	7.9	23.7	25.1	*3.5	*3.8	34.0	*10.1	10.9	11.7	57.6	16.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>63.1</b>	<b>48.4</b>	<b>133.5</b>	<b>146.6</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>60.1</b>
WESTERN VICTORIA												
15 - 24	10.1	14.1	5.9	70.5	12.8	15.4	6.6	70.1	22.9	29.6	12.5	70.3
25 - 34	19.6	21.2	*1.6	92.9	10.5	12.1	7.3	62.3	30.1	33.3	8.9	78.9
35 - 44	14.1	14.3	*3.6	80.0	11.9	12.8	6.8	65.5	25.9	27.2	10.3	72.4
45 - 54	9.9	9.9	*2.3	81.0	5.4	5.4	5.8	48.3	15.3	15.3	8.1	65.4
55 and over	11.4	11.7	18.0	39.4	*3.7	*3.7	24.5	*13.0	15.1	15.3	42.5	26.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>51.0</b>	<b>49.2</b>	<b>109.4</b>	<b>120.7</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>59.4</b>
NORTHERN VICTORIA												
15 - 24	19.2	20.7	11.6	64.1	16.0	19.5	10.2	65.6	35.2	40.2	21.8	64.8
25 - 34	28.9	30.9	*3.7	89.4	17.4	19.4	14.2	57.7	46.3	50.3	17.9	73.8
35 - 44	24.5	25.0	*3.1	89.0	15.9	16.6	8.9	65.1	40.3	41.6	12.0	77.6
45 - 54	15.1	16.2	*2.3	87.5	11.4	12.5	9.8	56.0	26.5	28.7	12.2	70.3
55 and over	15.0	15.8	20.9	43.0	*4.3	4.8	40.8	10.6	19.3	20.6	61.7	25.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>102.7</b>	<b>108.5</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>72.3</b>	<b>65.0</b>	<b>72.9</b>	<b>84.0</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>167.7</b>	<b>181.4</b>	<b>125.5</b>	<b>59.1</b>
EASTERN VICTORIA												
15 - 24	14.0	15.8	4.7	77.1	9.8	12.0	9.2	56.7	23.8	27.9	13.9	66.7
25 - 34	18.0	19.4	*2.0	90.8	9.6	9.8	10.1	49.2	27.6	29.2	12.1	70.8
35 - 44	16.5	17.0	*0.8	95.4	11.0	11.5	*4.3	72.6	27.4	28.4	5.2	84.7
45 - 54	10.9	11.6	*1.5	88.4	7.3	7.9	5.0	61.4	18.2	19.5	6.5	75.1
55 and over	9.2	9.2	16.5	35.8	*3.9	*3.9	25.7	*13.1	13.1	13.1	42.2	23.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>73.0</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>110.0</b>	<b>118.1</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>59.7</b>

TOTAL REST OF VICTORIA												
15 - 19 -	26.2	31.5	23.7	57.1	22.4	29.3	23.5	55.5	48.6	60.8	47.2	56.3
15 - 17	12.8	15.9	18.5	46.3	11.1	15.1	18.1	45.6	23.9	31.0	36.6	45.9
18 - 19	13.4	15.6	5.2	74.9	11.3	14.1	5.4	72.3	24.7	29.7	10.6	73.6
20 - 24	37.6	43.2	4.7	90.2	29.3	34.5	10.7	76.3	66.9	77.7	15.4	83.5
25 - 34	84.1	90.3	7.5	92.3	49.7	54.3	40.3	57.4	133.9	144.6	47.9	75.1
35 - 44	75.8	78.1	8.0	90.7	56.0	59.4	25.6	69.9	131.7	137.5	33.6	80.4
45 - 54	50.0	52.6	9.5	84.7	31.2	32.9	27.3	54.6	81.2	85.5	36.8	69.9
55 - 59	20.6	21.4	6.9	75.5	9.8	10.4	17.9	36.7	30.4	31.8	24.9	56.1
60 - 64	13.8	14.6	14.5	50.1	*3.1	*3.4	26.7	*11.2	16.9	17.9	41.2	30.3
65 and over	8.6	8.6	57.5	13.0	*2.4	*2.4	80.4	*2.9	11.0	11.0	138.0	7.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>316.6</b>	<b>340.2</b>	<b>132.5</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>204.0</b>	<b>226.6</b>	<b>252.4</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>520.6</b>	<b>566.8</b>	<b>384.9</b>	<b>59.6</b>
TOTAL VICTORIA												
15 - 19 -	88.4	102.0	83.8	54.9	81.7	96.8	82.7	53.9	170.1	198.8	166.5	54.4
15 - 17	39.4	47.6	63.5	42.8	37.2	46.1	61.1	43.0	76.6	93.6	124.6	42.9
18 - 19	49.0	54.4	20.3	72.8	44.6	50.8	21.6	70.1	93.6	105.2	41.9	71.5
20 - 24	142.9	155.2	23.0	87.1	124.3	136.3	36.9	78.7	267.2	291.4	59.9	82.9
25 - 34	308.7	322.6	26.1	92.5	212.4	226.9	123.5	64.7	521.1	549.5	149.6	78.6
35 - 44	288.0	294.2	20.2	93.6	207.9	219.0	93.2	70.2	495.9	513.2	113.4	81.9
45 - 54	186.2	190.6	30.5	86.2	115.0	119.1	94.6	55.7	301.2	309.6	125.1	71.2
55 - 59	68.8	71.7	26.2	73.2	28.5	29.4	67.0	30.5	97.3	101.1	93.3	52.0
60 - 64	45.5	49.3	44.6	52.5	13.1	13.6	83.5	14.0	58.6	62.9	128.1	32.9
65 and over	17.4	17.6	178.8	9.0	6.7	6.7	267.7	2.4	24.0	24.3	446.5	5.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,145.9</b>	<b>1,203.2</b>	<b>433.1</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>789.7</b>	<b>847.7</b>	<b>849.3</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>1,935.5</b>	<b>2,050.9</b>	<b>1,282.4</b>	<b>61.5</b>

**TABLE 9. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY, VICTORIAN REGIONS, AUGUST 1988**  
(<sup>'000</sup>)

Melbourne Statistical Division									
Industry	Outer Western	North Western	Inner	North Eastern	Inner Eastern	Southern	Outer Eastern	Mornington Peninsula	Total
MALES									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	*0.7	*0.3	*0.0	*1.5	*0.5	*0.0	*2.3	*2.8	8.1
Manufacturing	39.6	27.3	8.6	27.7	30.1	26.8	27.3	39.0	226.5
Construction	12.0	4.8	*3.8	10.8	9.9	9.0	16.0	17.7	83.9
Wholesale and retail	21.7	10.1	10.5	21.9	28.9	19.0	26.3	23.5	161.9
Transport and storage	12.2	8.7	4.9	9.7	6.4	*4.0	4.6	8.3	58.9
Finance, property, and business services	6.9	4.9	6.1	9.3	21.3	16.4	16.3	11.3	92.5
Community services (a)	6.8	8.0	10.4	11.2	13.6	12.5	11.2	10.3	84.1
Recreational, personal, and other services	*3.8	*3.2	7.3	*3.6	8.3	5.8	*3.1	*4.1	39.3
Other industries (b)	11.0	*4.3	10.8	10.3	9.4	6.6	11.1	10.8	74.2
Total	114.8	71.5	62.4	106.0	128.3	100.2	118.2	127.7	829.3
FEMALES									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	*0.0	*0.0	*0.0	*1.3	*0.0	*0.2	*1.0	*1.8	*4.4
Manufacturing	14.3	13.3	6.2	12.4	10.9	10.9	12.4	16.1	96.5
Construction	*1.3	*0.8	*0.0	*1.4	*2.3	*1.7	*2.6	*4.1	14.1
Wholesale and retail	14.3	9.0	8.1	16.7	21.9	14.0	23.2	18.1	125.3
Transport and storage	*3.0	*1.8	*0.5	*1.5	*1.8	*1.8	*1.7	*1.0	13.2
Finance, property, and business services	12.0	6.3	8.5	8.8	16.7	14.7	12.3	9.7	88.9
Community services (a)	16.8	11.6	15.0	22.5	32.2	21.8	26.8	18.6	165.3
Recreational, personal, and other services	*4.3	*3.0	6.6	*3.1	8.6	4.5	*3.6	5.4	39.3
Other industries (b)	7.1	*3.7	*2.3	6.4	5.4	4.7	4.5	4.6	38.7
Total	73.0	49.5	47.2	74.1	99.8	74.5	88.2	79.4	585.6
PERSONS									
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	*0.7	*0.3	*0.0	*2.8	*0.5	*0.2	*3.3	4.6	12.5
Manufacturing	54.0	40.6	14.8	40.1	41.0	37.7	39.7	55.1	323.0
Construction	13.2	5.6	*3.8	12.2	12.2	10.7	18.6	21.7	97.9
Wholesale and retail	36.0	19.1	18.5	38.5	50.8	33.1	49.6	41.6	287.1
Transport and storage	15.2	10.5	5.4	11.2	8.2	5.8	6.3	9.4	72.1
Finance, property, and business services	18.9	11.2	14.7	18.1	37.9	31.1	28.6	20.9	181.4
Community services (a)	23.7	19.6	25.4	33.7	45.8	34.4	38.0	28.9	249.4
Recreational, personal, and other services	8.1	6.3	13.9	6.7	16.9	10.4	6.7	9.5	78.6
Other industries (b)	18.1	7.9	13.1	16.7	14.8	11.4	15.6	15.4	112.9
Total	187.9	121.0	109.6	180.1	228.1	174.7	206.4	207.1	1,414.9

(a) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (b) Comprises electricity, gas, and water; communication; and public administration and defence.

**TABLE 9. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY, VICTORIAN REGIONS, AUGUST 1988 - continued**  
(<sup>'000</sup>)

Industry	Rest of Victoria					Total Victoria		
	South Western	Western	Northern	Eastern	Total	Married	Other	Total
<b>MALES</b>								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	9.3	19.7	16.6	14.5	60.1	50.2	18.1	68.2
Manufacturing	22.7	8.6	21.3	9.9	62.4	189.1	99.8	288.9
Construction	6.9	*4.0	12.5	7.5	31.0	77.2	37.6	114.8
Wholesale and retail	15.7	8.9	17.7	11.0	53.2	124.9	90.2	215.1
Transport and storage	*3.4	5.1	5.6	*1.3	15.5	52.7	21.7	74.4
Finance, property, and business services	4.6	*3.6	4.8	4.9	17.9	77.5	32.9	110.4
Community services (a)	7.9	8.7	11.2	5.3	33.0	78.2	38.9	117.1
Recreational, personal, and other services	*3.3	*1.3	4.7	*2.9	12.3	24.7	26.8	51.6
Other industries (b)	6.4	5.3	8.3	11.2	31.2	69.2	36.2	105.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>102.7</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>316.6</b>	<b>743.6</b>	<b>402.3</b>	<b>1,145.9</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	7.0	8.8	5.1	7.4	28.2	25.8	6.8	32.6
Manufacturing	6.2	5.2	6.6	5.3	23.3	82.6	37.2	119.8
Construction	*1.1	*0.3	*1.8	*0.5	*3.6	14.6	*3.1	17.7
Wholesale and retail	12.9	6.2	15.9	7.0	42.1	84.0	83.3	167.4
Transport and storage	*0.3	*1.5	*0.2	*0.5	*2.5	8.9	6.8	15.7
Finance, property, and business services	5.1	*2.7	*4.0	*4.4	16.2	54.5	50.5	105.1
Community services (a)	14.1	13.0	21.1	9.3	57.6	139.4	83.5	222.9
Recreational, personal, and other services	*4.2	4.9	6.8	*4.3	20.2	33.8	25.7	59.5
Other industries (b)	*2.4	*1.6	*3.5	*2.8	10.3	30.5	18.5	49.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>65.0</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>204.0</b>	<b>474.2</b>	<b>315.4</b>	<b>789.7</b>
<b>PERSONS</b>								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	16.3	28.5	21.7	21.8	88.4	76.0	24.8	100.8
Manufacturing	28.9	13.8	27.9	15.2	85.7	271.6	137.1	408.7
Construction	8.0	*4.3	14.4	8.0	34.6	91.8	40.7	132.5
Wholesale and retail	28.7	15.1	33.6	18.0	95.3	208.9	173.5	382.5
Transport and storage	*3.7	6.7	5.8	*1.8	18.0	61.6	28.5	90.1
Finance, property, and business services	9.7	6.3	8.8	9.3	34.1	132.0	83.4	215.4
Community services (a)	22.0	21.6	32.3	14.6	90.6	217.6	122.3	340.0
Recreational, personal, and other services	7.5	6.2	11.5	7.2	32.5	58.5	52.5	111.0
Other industries (b)	8.8	6.9	11.8	14.0	41.5	99.7	54.8	154.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>133.5</b>	<b>109.4</b>	<b>167.7</b>	<b>110.0</b>	<b>520.6</b>	<b>1,217.8</b>	<b>717.7</b>	<b>1,935.5</b>

**TABLE 10. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY OCCUPATION, VICTORIAN REGIONS, AUGUST 1988**  
(<sup>'000</sup>)

Melbourne Statistical Division									
Occupation	Outer Western	North Western	Inner	North Eastern	Inner Eastern	Southern	Outer Eastern	Mornington Peninsula	Total
MALES									
Managers and administrators	6.1	5.6	9.1	12.6	25.2	18.3	17.3	14.1	108.4
Professionals	10.8	4.8	15.7	14.1	30.0	21.9	19.6	11.8	128.6
Para-professionals	6.6	*4.3	*3.0	4.9	6.0	4.8	5.6	6.7	42.0
Tradespersons	30.2	18.8	9.6	28.8	27.3	21.9	29.4	39.4	205.5
Clerks	7.4	*4.4	7.9	6.3	8.6	6.6	7.4	9.2	57.8
Salespersons and professional service workers	6.3	*4.1	6.2	8.9	10.8	8.8	11.4	9.9	66.5
Plant and machine operators and drivers	22.1	9.4	*4.1	12.9	8.6	6.6	10.3	18.7	92.7
Labourers and related workers	25.3	20.2	6.9	17.4	11.8	11.3	17.1	18.0	128.0
Total	114.8	71.5	62.4	106.0	128.3	100.2	118.2	127.7	829.3
FEMALES									
Managers and administrators	*2.4	*1.3	*3.8	*3.9	5.3	*3.3	*3.8	*2.7	26.5
Professionals	7.0	5.4	13.3	8.7	20.8	11.4	11.4	5.0	82.9
Para-professionals	*3.9	*2.2	*3.3	*4.3	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.3	35.4
Tradespersons	*1.8	*1.8	*1.6	*1.2	*1.2	*1.8	*3.6	*3.6	16.7
Clerks	26.4	18.2	13.6	24.9	31.5	28.2	24.7	28.6	196.0
Salespersons and professional service workers	13.9	8.0	7.0	15.9	24.9	12.4	26.3	16.0	124.4
Plant and machine operators and drivers	6.9	5.0	*2.2	5.4	*4.1	*1.7	*4.0	4.5	33.9
Labourers and related workers	10.9	7.6	*2.5	9.7	6.3	10.2	9.0	13.6	69.7
Total	73.0	49.5	47.2	74.1	99.8	74.5	88.2	79.4	585.6
PERSONS									
Managers and administrators	8.5	6.9	12.9	16.6	30.5	21.6	21.1	16.8	134.9
Professionals	17.8	10.2	28.9	22.8	50.8	33.3	31.1	16.8	211.6
Para-professionals	10.5	6.5	6.2	9.3	11.7	10.2	11.1	12.0	77.4
Tradespersons	32.0	20.6	11.2	30.1	28.4	23.8	33.0	43.0	222.2
Clerks	33.8	22.5	21.5	31.3	40.1	34.8	32.0	37.8	253.8
Salespersons and professional service workers	20.2	12.1	13.2	24.7	35.7	21.3	37.7	25.9	190.9
Plant and machine operators and drivers	29.0	14.4	6.3	18.3	12.7	8.4	14.3	23.2	126.6
Labourers and related workers	36.2	27.8	9.4	27.1	18.1	21.5	26.1	31.6	197.7
Total	187.9	121.0	109.6	180.1	228.1	174.7	206.4	207.1	1,414.9

(a) Comprises health education, libraries, etc., welfare and religious organisations, and other community services. (b) Comprises electricity, gas, and water, communication, and public administration and defence.

**TABLE 10. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY OCCUPATION, VICTORIAN REGIONS,  
AUGUST 1988 - continued  
( '000)**

Occupation	Rest of Victoria					Total Victoria		
	South Western	Western	Northern	Eastern	Total	Married	Other	Total
<b>MALES</b>								
Managers and administrators	13.8	20.8	25.2	15.7	75.6	157.2	26.7	183.9
Professionals	6.3	*3.8	10.0	7.4	27.5	109.0	47.1	156.1
Para-professionals	*3.9	*2.2	*4.2	*3.4	13.8	36.3	19.5	55.7
Tradespersons	20.9	13.1	25.0	17.9	76.9	165.6	116.7	282.4
Clerks	5.0	*3.8	5.5	*2.8	17.2	44.9	30.0	75.0
Salespersons and professional service workers	5.2	4.7	6.6	*3.7	20.1	41.8	44.8	86.6
Plant and machine operators and drivers	10.3	5.9	10.7	8.9	35.9	92.0	36.5	128.5
Labourers and related workers	14.8	10.8	15.4	8.6	49.6	96.7	80.9	177.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>102.7</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>316.6</b>	<b>743.6</b>	<b>402.3</b>	<b>1,145.9</b>
<b>FEMALES</b>								
Managers and administrators	7.5	9.3	10.0	6.2	33.0	50.0	9.5	59.6
Professionals	*4.0	4.7	6.7	4.6	20.0	60.7	42.2	102.9
Para-professionals	*3.5	*2.2	*3.8	*2.0	11.4	26.6	20.2	46.8
Tradespersons	*1.7	*2.3	*2.3	*2.0	8.2	14.1	10.8	24.9
Clerks	10.3	8.2	16.3	9.2	44.0	140.6	99.4	240.0
Salespersons and professional service workers	12.7	7.5	13.9	8.9	42.9	78.8	88.6	167.4
Plant and machine operators and drivers	*3.2	*2.8	*3.1	*2.4	11.5	32.0	13.4	45.4
Labourers and related workers	10.5	7.4	8.9	6.2	33.0	71.4	31.3	102.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>65.0</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>204.0</b>	<b>474.2</b>	<b>315.4</b>	<b>789.7</b>
<b>PERSONS</b>								
Managers and administrators	21.3	30.1	35.3	22.0	108.6	207.2	36.2	243.5
Professionals	10.3	8.5	16.7	12.0	47.5	169.7	89.3	259.0
Para-professionals	7.4	*4.4	8.1	5.4	25.2	62.9	39.7	102.6
Tradespersons	22.6	15.3	27.2	20.0	85.1	179.7	127.5	307.2
Clerks	15.3	12.0	21.8	12.1	61.2	185.6	129.4	315.0
Salespersons and professional service workers	17.9	12.2	20.4	12.6	63.1	120.6	133.4	254.0
Plant and machine operators and drivers	13.5	8.7	13.8	11.3	47.3	124.0	49.9	173.9
Labourers and related workers	25.3	18.2	24.4	14.9	82.7	168.1	112.2	280.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>133.5</b>	<b>109.4</b>	<b>167.7</b>	<b>110.0</b>	<b>520.6</b>	<b>1,217.8</b>	<b>717.7</b>	<b>1,935.5</b>

**TABLE 11. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION BY AGE,  
VICTORIA, AUGUST 1988  
(<sup>'000</sup>)**

Classification	Age group (years)							Total
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60 and over	
INDUSTRY DIVISION OR SUB-DIVISION								
Agriculture and services to agriculture	5.6	*2.5	19.2	20.4	17.7	9.7	17.6	92.6
Forestry, fishing, and hunting	*0.0	*0.5	*0.8	*0.8	*0.5	*0.0	*0.0	*2.6
Mining	*0.0	*0.9	*2.5	*2.0	*0.0	*0.0	*0.3	5.7
Manufacturing -	32.3	56.3	105.7	102.6	76.1	22.0	13.8	408.7
Food, beverages, and tobacco	4.8	7.3	13.9	12.0	8.9	*1.3	*0.8	49.0
Metal products	*3.3	7.5	13.2	12.3	8.9	*2.2	*3.6	51.0
Other manufacturing	24.2	41.4	78.5	78.3	58.3	18.5	9.4	308.6
Construction	10.4	17.6	39.6	30.8	24.7	6.1	*3.3	132.5
Wholesale and retail	76.5	64.8	80.3	87.1	47.4	14.6	11.9	382.5
Transport and storage	5.5	9.0	27.6	23.9	15.6	*4.3	*4.3	90.1
Finance, property, and business services	15.8	39.3	67.1	54.0	22.3	9.0	7.9	215.4
Community services (a)	9.9	37.8	103.0	101.8	54.1	19.9	13.5	340.0
Recreational, personal, and other services	11.4	21.4	29.1	24.2	15.1	4.6	5.2	111.0
Other industries (b)	*2.8	17.1	46.2	48.4	27.8	7.2	5.1	154.5
Total	170.1	267.2	521.1	495.9	301.2	97.3	82.7	1,935.5
OCCUPATION								
Managers and administrators	*1.5	9.5	51.4	77.5	60.4	18.7	24.5	243.5
Professionals	*1.9	24.8	92.9	82.9	37.0	9.2	10.3	259.0
Para-professionals	*3.3	14.3	36.2	27.5	15.3	*3.5	*2.5	102.6
Tradespersons	37.3	57.5	79.4	62.8	45.0	15.8	9.4	307.2
Clerks	23.1	55.9	97.2	78.2	38.8	12.3	9.4	315.0
Salespersons and professional service workers	59.9	48.1	55.1	54.9	24.2	6.3	5.6	254.0
Plant and machine operators and drivers	6.6	20.2	46.3	50.3	35.5	9.5	5.3	173.9
Labourers and related workers	36.5	37.0	62.6	61.7	45.0	21.9	15.6	280.3
Total	170.1	267.2	521.1	495.9	301.2	97.3	82.7	1,935.5

(a) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (b) Comprises electricity, gas, and water; communication; and public administration and defence.

**TABLE 12. EMPLOYED PERSONS: AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS WORKED (a) BY INDUSTRY, AND OCCUPATION, VICTORIA, AUGUST 1988**  
(hours)

Classification	Males			Females			Persons		
	Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total
INDUSTRY DIVISION OR SUB-DIVISION									
Agriculture and services to agriculture	51.6	45.0	49.9	22.6	25.5	23.2	41.3	39.4	40.8
Forestry, fishing, and hunting	*48.4	*30.6	*42.2	*9.0	*0.0	*9.0	*37.7	*30.6	35.7
Mining	43.7	*16.6	37.2	*39.0	*40.0	*39.3	43.1	*20.5	37.5
Manufacturing -	41.5	38.2	40.4	33.6	35.4	34.2	39.1	37.4	38.6
Food, beverages, and tobacco	41.6	34.9	39.6	35.2	33.8	34.6	39.8	34.4	37.9
Metal products	42.5	38.9	41.3	34.9	*38.2	35.3	41.3	38.8	40.6
Other manufacturing	41.3	38.5	40.3	33.3	35.8	34.1	38.7	37.7	38.3
Construction	41.1	36.5	39.6	19.1	31.4	21.3	37.6	36.1	37.2
Wholesale and retail	46.6	33.8	41.2	29.8	25.5	27.6	39.8	29.8	35.3
Transport and storage	43.3	39.9	42.3	25.6	33.0	28.8	40.7	38.2	39.9
Finance, property, and business services	42.7	37.7	41.2	28.3	34.5	31.3	36.7	35.8	36.4
Community services (b)	39.3	38.3	39.0	27.0	32.5	29.0	31.4	34.3	32.5
Recreational, personal, and other services	43.8	35.3	39.4	26.0	28.3	27.0	33.5	31.9	32.7
Other industries (c)	35.8	35.1	35.6	26.7	34.4	29.6	33.0	34.9	33.7
<b>All employed persons</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>35.9</b>
OCCUPATION									
Managers and administrators	51.5	52.5	51.6	34.6	43.6	36.0	47.4	50.2	47.8
Professionals	42.3	40.3	41.7	30.1	36.4	32.7	37.9	38.4	38.1
Para-professionals	37.5	33.9	36.2	24.3	33.0	28.0	31.9	33.5	32.5
Tradespersons	40.3	37.7	39.2	30.7	35.2	32.7	39.5	37.5	38.7
Clerks	34.3	36.4	35.2	27.3	34.4	30.2	29.0	34.9	31.4
Salespersons and professional service workers	44.2	32.5	38.1	25.9	23.1	24.4	32.3	26.2	29.1
Plant and machine operators and drivers	42.6	40.2	41.9	33.3	36.5	34.2	40.2	39.2	39.9
Labourers and related workers	37.2	30.1	34.0	25.2	25.7	25.3	32.1	28.9	30.8
<b>All employed persons</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>35.9</b>

(a) Persons with jobs who did not work during the survey week have been included in the calculation of average weekly hours worked. The relative standard errors of these estimates are obtained by first finding the relative standard error of the estimate of the total number of persons in the estimate (see Table A), and then multiplying by a factor of 0.7. For further information see 'Technical Note' in The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0)

(monthly). (b) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (c) Comprises electricity, gas, and water; communication; and public administration and defence.

**TABLE 13. EMPLOYED PERSONS: STATUS OF WORKER AND HOURS WORKED,  
VICTORIA, AUGUST 1988**

Status of worker	Males			Females			Persons		
	Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total
	'000								
Employers	61.0	9.2	70.2	23.8	*4.0	27.9	84.8	13.2	98.0
Self-employed	104.3	28.2	132.5	50.3	9.7	60.0	154.6	37.9	192.5
Wage and salary earners	577.3	361.6	938.9	393.7	298.2	691.9	971.0	659.8	1,630.8
Unpaid family helpers (a)	*1.0	*3.2	*4.2	6.4	*3.5	9.9	7.4	6.8	14.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>743.6</b>	<b>402.3</b>	<b>1,145.9</b>	<b>474.2</b>	<b>315.4</b>	<b>789.7</b>	<b>1,217.8</b>	<b>717.7</b>	<b>1,935.5</b>
<b>HOURS WORKED</b>									
Employers	51.8	53.0	51.9	32.0	46.1	34.0	46.2	50.9	46.8
Self-employed	46.6	40.6	45.3	26.4	26.6	26.4	40.0	37.0	39.4
Wage and salary earners	40.8	36.3	39.1	28.5	31.1	29.6	35.8	33.9	35.1
Unpaid family helpers (a)	*34.1	21.3	24.3	12.2	13.8	12.8	15.2	17.3	16.2
<b>All employed persons</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>35.9</b>

(a) Unpaid family helpers who worked 15 hours or more a week in a family business or farm.

**TABLE 14. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION OF LAST JOB,  
VICTORIA, AUGUST 1988**

Particulars	Number ('000)			Unemployment rate (per cent)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Employed (a) in the past two years -						
Industry -						
Manufacturing	11.3	6.5	17.8	3.8	5.2	4.2
Construction	*4.2	*0.5	4.7	*3.5	*2.6	3.4
Wholesale and retail	7.4	7.0	14.4	3.3	4.0	3.6
Community services (b)	*1.3	*3.6	4.9	*1.1	*1.6	1.4
Recreational, personal, and other services	*2.0	*1.8	*3.8	*3.8	*2.9	*3.3
Other industries (c)	8.1	4.5	12.6	2.2	2.2	2.2
Occupation -						
Tradespersons	6.9	*0.5	7.4	2.4	*1.8	2.3
Clerical	*1.0	5.6	6.6	*1.4	2.3	2.1
Salespersons and professional service workers	*3.4	6.2	9.6	*3.7	3.6	3.6
Labourers and related workers	14.9	6.4	21.3	7.7	5.9	7.1
Other occupations (d)	8.2	5.2	13.4	1.5	2.0	1.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>58.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>
Not employed (a) in the past two years	17.0	22.6	39.6	..	..	..
Stood down	*0.5	*1.0	*1.5	..	..	..
Looking for first job	5.5	10.5	16.0	..	..	..
<b>Total</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>115.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>5.6</b>

(a) Having held a full-time job for two weeks. (b) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (c) Comprises agriculture and services to agriculture; forestry, fishing and hunting; mining; transport and storage; finance, property, and business services; electricity, gas, and water; communication; and public administration and defence. (d) Comprises managers and administrators; professionals; para-professionals; plant and machine operators and drivers.

**TABLE 15. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT (a),  
VICTORIA, AUGUST 1988**

Particulars	Number ('000)			Percentage distribution		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
<b>Duration of unemployment (weeks) -</b>						
Under 2	*3.5	7.2	10.7	*6.1	12.4	9.3
2 and under 4	6.6	8.0	14.5	11.4	13.7	12.6
4 and under 8	6.7	6.2	13.0	11.7	10.8	11.2
8 and under 13	4.5	6.1	10.6	7.9	10.5	9.2
13 and under 26	10.9	6.3	17.2	19.0	10.9	14.9
26 and under 52	10.5	11.5	22.0	18.3	19.8	19.1
52 and under 104	5.7	7.0	12.7	10.0	12.0	11.0
104 and over	9.0	5.7	14.6	15.6	9.8	12.7
<b>Age (years) -</b>						
<b>15-19 -</b>						
Under 13 weeks	7.5	7.7	15.2	13.1	13.2	13.1
13 weeks and under 52	5.5	5.2	10.7	9.6	8.9	9.2
52 weeks and over	*0.6	*2.3	*2.9	* 1.1	*3.9	*2.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>24.9</b>
<b>20-24 -</b>						
Under 13 weeks	*4.2	*3.6	7.8	*7.3	*6.1	6.7
13 weeks and under 52	5.2	5.0	10.2	9.1	8.6	8.9
52 weeks and over	*2.9	*3.4	6.3	*5.1	*5.8	5.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>21.0</b>
<b>25 and over -</b>						
Under 13 weeks	9.6	16.3	25.9	16.8	28.1	22.5
13 weeks and under 52	10.7	7.6	18.3	18.7	13.1	15.9
52 weeks and over	11.1	7.0	18.2	19.4	12.1	15.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>54.1</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>115.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT (WEEKS)</b>						
<b>Average (mean) duration -</b>						
Aged 15-19 years	19.2	23.3	21.4	..	..	..
Aged 20-24 years	44.7	49.4	47.1	..	..	..
Aged 25 years and over	59.6	40.3	50.0	..	..	..
<b>All ages</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Median duration (b) -</b>						
Aged 15-19 years	*12.0	*11.0	11.0	..	..	..
Aged 20-24 years	*21.0	*26.0	24.0	..	..	..
Aged 25 years and over	26.0	9.0	18.0	..	..	..
<b>All ages</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>

(a) Period from the time a person began looking for work, or was laid off to the end of the survey week. Periods of unemployment are recorded in complete weeks resulting in a slight understatement of duration of unemployment. (b) For information regarding the calculation of standard errors, refer to technical notes in The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0)(monthly)

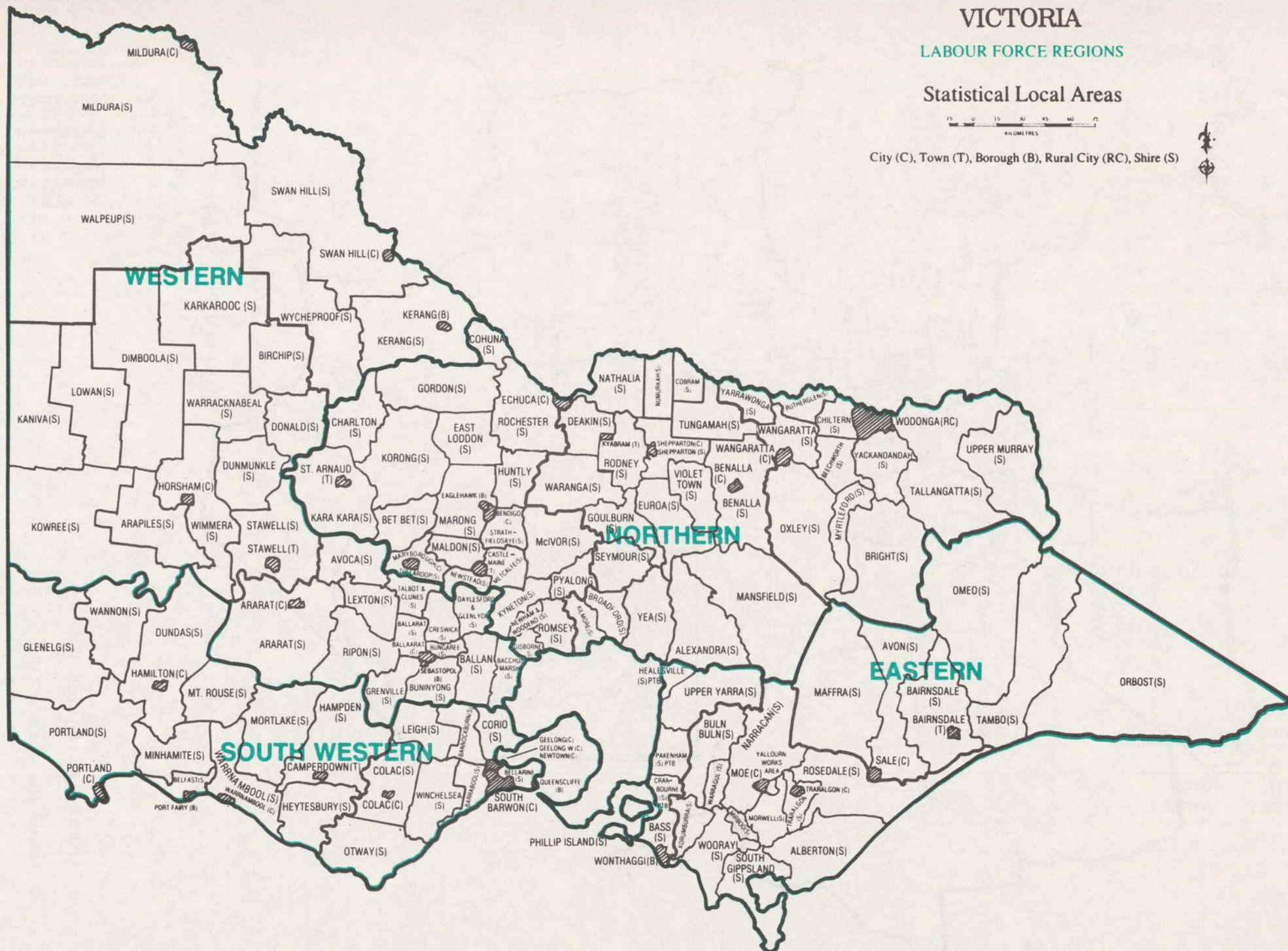
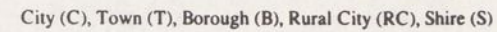
TABLE A: STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES

VICTORIA, MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION AND REST OF VICTORIA														
Size of estimate	4,500	5,000	6,000	10,000	20,000	50,000	100,000	200,000	300,000	500,000	1,000,000	2,000,000	5,000,000	
Standard error	1,100	1,150	1,250	1,550	2,100	3,050	4,000	5,100	5,900	7,000	8,600	10,600	13,600	
VICTORIAN LABOUR FORCE REGIONS														
Size of estimate	3,500	4,000	4,500	5,000	6,000	8,000	10,000	20,000	30,000	40,000	50,000	100,000	200,000	300,000
	Standard error													
Melbourne Statistical Division -														
Outer Western Melbourne	-	950	1,000	1,050	1,150	1,350	1,500	2,100	2,550	2,900	3,250	4,500	6,200	7,400
North Western Melbourne	-	950	1,000	1,050	1,150	1,350	1,500	2,100	2,550	2,900	3,250	4,500	6,200	7,400
Inner Melbourne	830	880	930	990	1,100	1,250	1,400	1,950	2,350	2,700	3,000	4,150	5,700	-
North Eastern Melbourne	-	950	1,000	1,050	1,150	1,350	1,500	2,100	2,550	2,900	3,250	4,450	6,200	-
Inner Eastern Melbourne	870	930	990	1,050	1,150	1,300	1,450	2,050	2,500	2,850	3,150	4,400	6,000	7,300
Southern Melbourne	-	-	1,100	1,200	1,300	1,500	1,650	2,300	2,800	3,250	3,600	4,950	6,900	-
Outer Eastern Melbourne	-	-	1,050	1,150	1,250	1,400	1,600	2,200	2,700	3,100	3,450	4,750	6,600	7,900
Mornington peninsula	-	990	1,050	1,100	1,200	1,400	1,550	2,150	2,650	3,000	3,350	4,650	6,400	7,700
Balance of Victoria -														
South Western Victoria	-	940	1,000	1,050	1,150	1,350	1,500	2,050	2,500	2,900	3,200	4,450	6,100	-
Western Victoria	860	910	970	1,000	1,100	1,300	1,450	2,000	2,450	2,800	3,100	4,300	5,900	-
Northern Victoria	-	940	1,000	1,050	1,150	1,350	1,500	2,050	2,500	2,900	3,200	4,450	6,100	-
Eastern Victoria	-	980	1,050	1,100	1,200	1,350	1,550	2,150	2,600	3,000	3,300	4,600	6,300	-

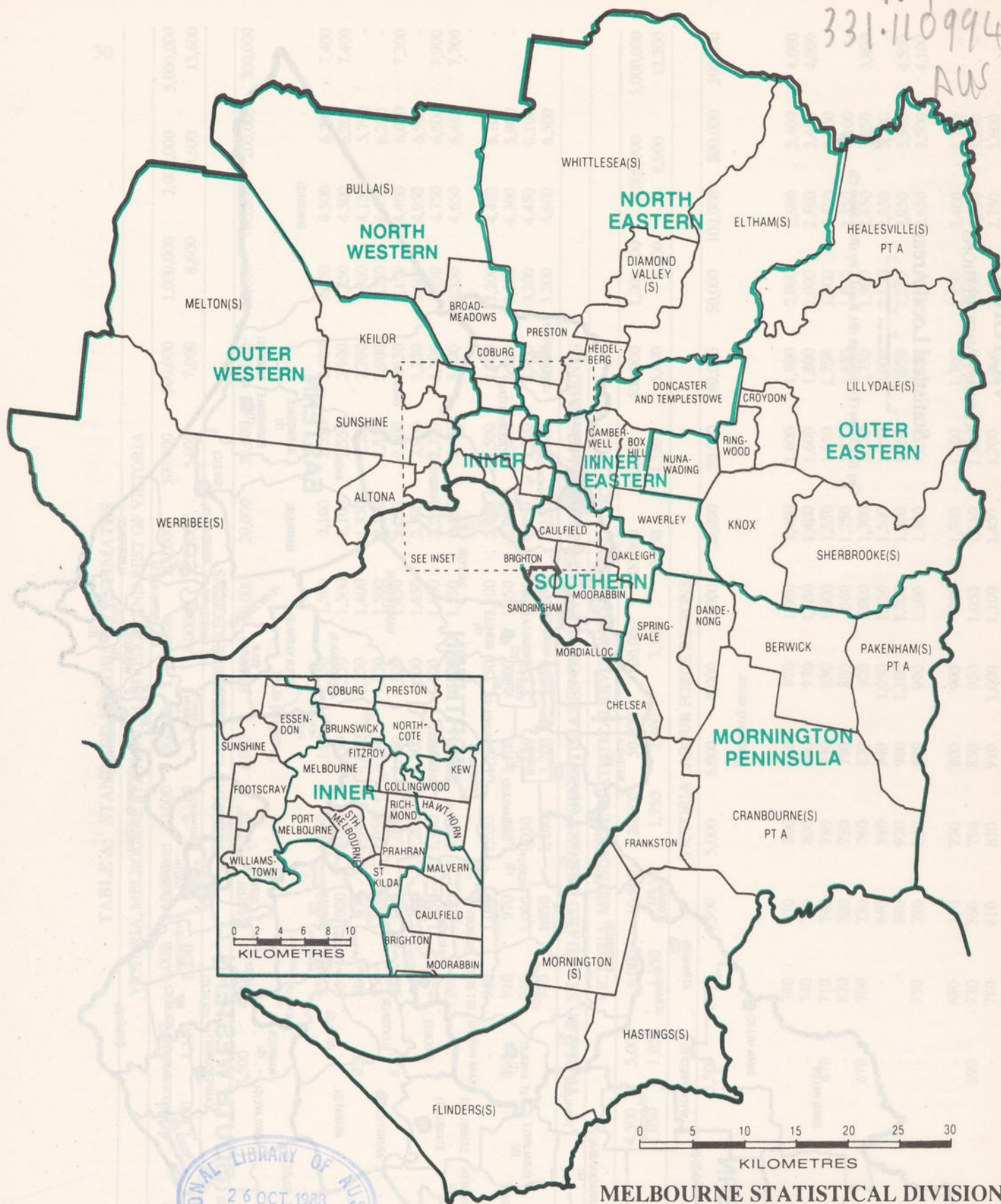
TABLE B: STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES OF MONTH TO MONTH MOVEMENTS

VICTORIA, MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION AND REST OF VICTORIA														
Size of estimate	4,500	5,000	6,000	10,000	20,000	50,000	100,000	200,000	300,000	500,000	1,000,000	2,000,000	5,000,000	
Standard error	1,050	1,050	1,150	1,350	1,750	2,400	3,100	3,950	4,550	5,400	6,900	8,900	12,200	
VICTORIA LABOUR FORCE REGIONS														
Size of larger estimate	3,500	4,000	4,500	5,000	6,000	8,000	10,000	20,000	30,000	40,000	50,000	100,000	200,000	300,000
	Standard error													
Melbourne Statistical Division -														
Outer Western Melbourne	-	740	770	800	860	970	1,050	1,400	1,600	1,800	2,000	2,600	3,400	4,000
North Western Melbourne	-	740	770	800	860	970	1,050	1,400	1,600	1,800	2,000	2,600	3,400	4,000
Inner Melbourne	670	710	740	780	830	930	1,000	1,350	1,550	1,750	1,900	2,500	3,300	-
North Eastern Melbourne	-	670	700	730	780	880	960	1,250	1,450	1,650	1,800	2,350	3,100	-
Inner Eastern Melbourne	670	700	730	760	820	920	1,000	1,300	1,550	1,750	1,900	2,450	3,250	3,800
Southern Melbourne	-	-	840	880	940	1,050	1,150	1,500	1,750	2,000	2,150	2,950	3,700	-
Outer Eastern Melbourne	-	-	880	920	980	1,100	1,200	1,600	1,850	2,050	2,250	2,950	3,900	4,550
Mornington peninsula	-	750	790	820	880	990	1,100	1,400	1,650	1,850	2,000	2,650	3,500	4,100
Balance of Victoria -														
South Western Victoria	-	680	710	750	800	900	980	1,300	1,500	1,700	1,850	2,400	3,150	-
Western Victoria	690	730	760	790	850	950	1,050	1,350	1,600	1,800	1,950	2,550	3,350	-
Northern Victoria	-	780	810	850	910	1,000	1,100	1,450	1,700	1,900	2,100	2,750	3,600	-
Eastern Victoria	-	660	690	720	780	870	950	1,250	1,450	1,650	1,800	2,350	3,050	-

### Statistical Local Areas



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331.1109945  
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**MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION**  
Statistical Local Areas  
**LABOUR FORCE REGIONS**

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